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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
Bureau of Home Economics  
in cooperation with  
UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT  
Extension Service

AVERAGE CLOTHING EXPENDITURES OF 86 FARM FAMILIES OF FRANKLIN COUNTY, VERMONT,  
DURING 1923-24

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A Preliminary Report

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AVERAGE CLOTHING EXPENDITURES OF 86 FARM FAMILIES OF FRANKLIN COUNTY, VERMONT,  
DURING 1923-24

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The analysis of clothing expenditures of 86 farm families of Enosburg Township, Franklin County, Vermont, for the year ending June 1, 1924, is presented in this preliminary report. This study is included in a larger study of clothing expenditures of 2,459 farm families which is being made by the Bureau of Home Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture. The clothing schedules from which the data were obtained were collected as part of a study of the standards of living of approximately 4,000 farm families, conducted jointly by the Bureaus of Agricultural Economics and of Home Economics of the United States Department of Agriculture. A report of the standard of living of 2886 of these farm families has been issued (2).<sup>1</sup>

The data for Vermont, as for the other States included in the larger study, were obtained by the survey method. Specially trained agents from the Bureau of Home Economics and from the Extension Service of the University of Vermont made personal visits to each home, where the homemaker, assisted in some cases by members of her family, reported from memory the family expenditures for the period from June 1, 1923 to June 1, 1924. The quantities and costs of articles of clothing purchased during the year were recorded separately for each member of the family on the clothing schedules.

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<sup>1</sup>Reference is made by number to "Literature Cited," page 53.

The families included in the Vermont study were selected by a house-to-house canvass, and are no doubt representative of the English-speaking white families of the community. Sixty-nine out of the 86 were owners, and 17 tenants. Each family included a farm operator and a homemaker, while the number of children ranged from none to six. The average family contained 4.8 persons. The "family" includes all persons receiving all or part of their support from the family purse for more than two weeks out of the year. In estimating the average size of the family, allowance was made for persons who were in the family less than the full year, or who received only a part of their support from the family income.

#### FACTORS INFLUENCING CLOTHING EXPENDITURE

Clothing expenditures of any family are conditioned by the amount of money available for all items of expenditure, and the composition of the family group -- the number in the family and their ages and sex. The amount of money available depends primarily upon the income of the family, and for that reason family income has been adopted as the basis of classifying the families in the analysis of clothing expenditures of city families (3, p. 120-275). Family income, however, was not obtained in the study of the farm families. Total value of all family living has therefore been adopted in the analysis of clothing expenditures of farm families as the basis of classifying families according to "ability to pay." Total value of family living includes a valuation of the food and fuel furnished by the farm, and rent for the house, as well as all money expenditures.

The classification of families according to "ability to pay" may be made by distributing families into money groups according to the value of

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all family living per family, or according to the value of all family living per annum. The first method merely involves a classification of the families according to the value of all their living into the money groups selected. In the second method the value of living is adjusted for the size and composition of the family by dividing into the value of living of each family the annum size of that family -- a figure obtained by rating the individuals of the family in terms of cost of maintenance of an adult male. Although the second method gives a more accurate picture of the ability of the family to purchase commodities and maintain a certain standard, the first method was found to serve the present purpose equally well, and was therefore adopted.

The selection of money groups for the purpose of classifying the families according to total value of all family living in the analysis of clothing expenditures of the 2,459 farm families, was somewhat limited by the small number of cases included in each group. The following groups were adopted: under \$1200; \$1200-1799; \$1800-2399; and \$2400 and over. The range in each group was considered to be sufficiently large to provide enough cases to furnish a representative average, and sufficiently small to indicate the relationship between clothing expenditures and total value of all family living. These groups, moreover, enable comparisons to be made with the clothing expenditures of industrial families analyzed by the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics (3, p. 120-275), and with the analysis of the farmer's standard of living by the United States Department of Agriculture (2, p. 29). The 86 families of Franklin County, Vermont, cannot advantageously be classified into these money groups because the number of

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families in each group is too small to furnish a representative average.

The age groups adopted in the clothing analysis are based upon the ages at which clothing expenditures tend to change most markedly, due to such influences as entrance to grammar school, junior high and senior high school, social activities of the late "teens" and early twenties, and the social activities and work of husbands and wives. An analysis of the clothing expenditures by age and sex for the members of 1,606 farm families of selected localities of Vermont, New York, Kentucky, Ohio, Missouri, and Alabama, shows a very rapid increase in clothing costs from infancy to about 22 years of age. For this reason it is necessary to adopt narrow age groups for sons and daughters under this age. The pre-school children, therefore, have been divided into two groups: under 3 years; and 3 and under 6 years; and grammar school children into two groups; 6 and under 9, and 9 and under 12. The group 12 and under 15 includes junior high school pupils, and the group 15 and under 18 includes senior high school pupils. The two groups 18 and under 22, and 22 and under 26, represent the period between high school attendance and marriage. Wives and husbands under 26 years of age are treated separately from those between 26 and 59, because of the higher clothing expenditure by the younger married couples, probably accounted for by the absence of children and the more numerous social activities. The clothing expenditures for husbands and wives under 60 years of age have been analyzed separately from those of sons, daughters, and others in the same age group who are living with the family, because this and previous studies seem to indicate that status in the family influences the clothing expenditure of men and women within this age group. Husbands and wives and others



60 years of age and over are treated separately from those in the age group 26 and under 60, because of the lower clothing expenditures by persons 60 years of age and over. Adults after 60 years are not so active, on the average, as adults under 60, and their clothing requirements are therefore less. Moreover, the age of 60 roughly represents the time when parents give up housekeeping and go to live with married sons and daughters. All individuals of the same sex 60 years and over are averaged together, as the relationship between clothing expenditure and status in the family is of little importance after the age of 60.

CLASSIFICATION OF FAMILIES ACCORDING TO VALUE OF ALL FAMILY LIVING

The distribution of families according to the value of all family living in the groups of under \$1200, \$1200-1799, \$1800-2399, and \$2400 and over, is given in Table 1 for Franklin County, Vermont, New York, Kentucky, Ohio, Missouri, and Alabama.

Table 1.--Distribution of 1,606 farm families of selected localities of Vermont, New York, Kentucky, Ohio, Missouri, and Alabama, according to the total value of all family living, in the groups of under \$1200, \$1200-1799, \$1800-2399, and \$2400 and over.

	No. of families	Average value of all living*	Families having value of all family living							
			Under \$1200		\$1200-1799		\$1800-2399		\$2400 and over	
			No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Vermont	86	1546**	25	29.1	40	46.5	15	17.4	6	7.0
New York	393	2012	57	14.5	128	32.6	110	28.0	98	24.9
Kentucky	370	1493	166	44.9	110	29.7	54	14.6	40	10.8
Ohio	383	1541	112	29.2	167	43.6	79	20.6	25	6.5
Missouri	175	1897	25	14.3	70	40.0	43	24.6	37	21.1
Alabama	199	1584	62	31.2	76	38.2	35	17.6	26	13.1

\*Average value of all family living is based upon 86 families in Vermont, 402 in New York, 370 in Kentucky, 383 in Ohio, 173 in Missouri, and 193 in Alabama. The same number of families is given in Table 2.

\*\* These figures are slightly lower than those quoted by Kirkpatrick (2,p. 16), due to further editing.

The group \$2400 and over includes families with total value of all family living ranging from \$2400 to \$5900, with the majority of families falling between \$2400 and \$3500.

The average value of all family living in Table 1 is based upon the number of families given in Table 2, a slightly different number of families than was used in the distribution of families in the four money groups. The greatest difference consisted of nine cases in the New York figures. The addition or subtraction of the cases in question, however, would not materially alter the average value of all family living. The number of families given in the table refers to the number distributed in the groups classifying families according to value of all family living.

The study in New York covered the year ending September 1, 1921, two years earlier than the period covered by studies in the other states. Although the cost of clothing was slightly higher during the period covered by the New York study, the difference is partially obliterated by the fact that farm families purchase a considerable proportion of their clothing from mail-order houses and in small towns. The fluctuation in clothing prices quoted in mail-order catalogues and in small towns was undoubtedly less than in the large cities for which price index figures are quoted by the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics (4). The change in the price index figures for all items of family living was almost negligible during the period covered by the studies in the States included in the table. The figures may, therefore, be taken as showing significant differences in the clothing purchasing habits of the families living in the different localities.

The average value of all family living ranges from \$1493 in Kentucky

to \$2012 in New York, with that for Vermont practically the same as for Ohio and Alabama. If a comparison is made between the six States as to distribution of families in the four expenditure classes, it is found that Vermont has the highest percentage of families spending less than \$1800, with Kentucky, Ohio, Alabama, Missouri, and New York following in the order named. In all States except Kentucky the largest percentage was found in the \$1200 to \$1800 group.

#### AVERAGE CLOTHING EXPENDITURE PER FAMILY

The 86 families of Franklin County, Vermont, included in this study are too few to be representative of the clothing habits of members of farm families throughout the State. Moreover, the average expenditures per family and per person are not representative of the average annual clothing expenditures over a period of years for the members of the 86 families. Expenditures for clothing vary considerably from year to year for any family, the amount depending largely upon purchases of such articles as wool and silk dresses, suits, and overcoats. In order to obtain a picture of the average clothing expenditure per person for a period of years, it is necessary to have a large number of cases so that these variations are smoothed out. The interpretation of the tables for Vermont can therefore be made only by making a comparison with the averages obtained from a larger study. In the figures given below, the clothing expenditures of farm families of several other states are therefore included.

The average cost of clothing per family, with the proportion that this average cost is of the average value of all family living, is given in Table 2 for Vermont, and also for New York, Kentucky, Ohio, Missouri, and Alabama.

The average size of the household for New York, Kentucky, Ohio, Missouri, and Alabama includes, in addition to the family, relatives, hired help, and others who received all or part of their support from the family income for more than six months in the year. This is slightly different than the method adopted in figuring the average number of persons supported in the 86 Vermont families (p. 2). In all six States the cost of maintenance of relatives, employees, and others is included in the total value of all family living and in average clothing expenditures when they were maintained out of the common fund.

Table 2.--Average clothing expenditure per family for one year, and the proportion the clothing expenditure is of the average value of all family living, for 1,617 farm families of selected localities of Vermont, New York, Kentucky, Ohio, Missouri, and Alabama, 1921-24.

State	Families studied	Date of estimates	Average size of household	Average value of all family living	Clothing expenditures	
					Average cost per family	Proportion of average value of all family living
	Number	For yr. ending	No. persons	\$	\$	%
Vermont	86	June 1, 1924	4.8	1545.70*	178.30	11.5
New York	402	Aug. 31, 1921	4.9	2012.00	277.00	13.8
Kentucky	370	June 30, 1923	4.6	1482.60	222.90	14.9
Ohio	383	Sept. 30, 1923	4.3	1540.80	237.50	15.4
Missouri	178	Dec. 31, 1923	4.4	1896.80	267.60	14.1
Alabama**	198	Aug. 31, 1924	5.2	1584.30	286.40	18.1

\* These figures are slightly lower than those quoted by Kirkpatrick (2, p.16), due to further editing.

\*\* Two other surveys were made in Alabama. The average clothing expenditure of the 558 families covered by the three surveys averaged \$257.20 per family. This was 15.9 per cent of all family living (2, p. 16-17).

The average family expenditure for clothing ranges from \$178.30 in the Vermont study to \$286.40 in Alabama. The clothing expenditure figures in Vermont, it will be noticed, are lower than in any of the other five States, both in dollars and in percentage which clothing forms of the value of total family living. Since the value of all family living is higher in New York and Missouri than in Vermont, it is to be expected that the clothing



percentage will be higher in those States, for it is well recognized that as the total value of all family living increases up to, roughly, \$4,000, the amount spent on clothing increases not only in amount but in proportion to the total family living as well. But the higher percentage allotted to clothing in Kentucky, Ohio and Alabama than in Vermont is not similarly explained, since the value of family living is about the same in the four States. A comparison of the clothing standards between these four States leads to the conclusion that the clothing standards of Vermont are not so high as are those of Kentucky, Ohio, or Alabama. Moreover, if the clothing expenditures for Vermont are compared with those for ten other States included in the study by Kirkpatrick (2, p. 16-17), it is found that the Vermont families have spent less in dollars and in percentage of all family living on clothing than have the families in any of the other ten States. An analysis of clothing expenditures by age groups for Vermont alone and for 1,606 farm families of Vermont, New York, Kentucky, Ohio, Missouri, and Alabama combined, given in Table 4, also shows lower clothing expenditures for Vermont than for the 1,606 families. The relatively low clothing expenditures of the Vermont families can be explained only in reference to all their items of expenditure. This explanation is included in the general report of the value of living of the 86 Vermont families which is in process of preparation by this bureau.

The effect of an increase in the value of all family living upon the family clothing expenditures is given in Table 3 for 1,337 farm families of Ohio, Kentucky, Missouri, and Kansas, and for 12,096 industrial families of 92 industrial centers (3, p. 5). The clothing expenditures and costs of living for the industrial families have been adjusted to the price level for

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the period from July 1, 1922, to January 1, 1924, the years covered by the surveys of the 1,337 farm families.

Table 3.--Average clothing expenditure per family for one year, and the proportion the clothing expenditure is of the average value of all family living, classified by increase in average value of all family living, for 1,337 farm families of selected localities of Ohio, Kentucky, Missouri, and Kansas, and for 12,096 industrial families of 92 industrial centers, 1922-23.

Groups classifying families according to value of all family living	Farm families				Industrial families			
	Number of families	Average value of all family living	Clothing expenditures		Number of families	Average cost of all family living	Clothing expenditures	
			Average cost Per family	Proportion of average value of all family living			Average cost Per family	Proportion of average cost of all family living
		\$	\$	%		\$	\$	%
Under \$1200	445	933.30	116.66	12.5	2755	1149.78	149.99	13.1
\$1200-1799	513	1468.68	211.49	14.4	8283	1608.39	240.89	15.0
\$1800-2399	245	2035.02	307.23	15.1	705	2254.49	331.49	16.9
\$2400&over	134	3112.69	476.24	15.3	353	2706.43	499.48	18.5
All groups	1337	1558.80	225.20	14.4	12096	1573.64	235.92	15.0

With each higher value-of-living group the proportion which clothing bears to the value of all family living increases for both farm and industrial families, farm families ranging from 12.5 per cent to 15.3 per cent, and industrial families from 13.1 per cent to 18.5 per cent.

There is very little difference in the amount spent for clothing by farm and city families, except in families having relatively large incomes. The average clothing expenditure of the farm families included in the table was \$225.20, whereas the city families averaged but \$10.72 more. As the value of all family living increases the city families spent a larger proportion on clothing than the farm families, averaging for 353 city families with



an average total expenditure of \$2706.43 a year, 18.5 per cent, and for 134 farm families with an average value of all family living of \$3112.69 a year, 15.3 per cent.

#### AVERAGE CLOTHING EXPENDITURE PER PERSON

The average clothing expenditures per person, classified by sex and age groups, are given in Table 4 for the 86 families of the Vermont study, both separately and combined with 1520 families of selected localities of New York, Kentucky, Ohio, Missouri, and Alabama. The relative costs for the various groups in terms of the average cost for husbands 26-59 years of age are also shown.

TABLE 4.--Average clothing expenditure per person, classified by sex and age groups, for one year, and relative cost of each group with husbands 26-59 years as 100, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont, and 1606 farm families of selected localities of Vermont, New York, Kentucky, Ohio, Missouri, and Alabama. 1921-1924.

M A I E					F E M A I E								
Age group	Vermont		6 states combined		Age group	Vermont		6 states combined					
	Num-ber of persons	Aver-age ex-pen-diture per person	Rela-tive cost. Average for husbands 26-59 years = 100	Num-ber of persons		Aver-age ex-pen-diture per person	Rela-tive cost. Average for husbands 26-59 years = 100	Num-ber of persons	Aver-age ex-pen-diture per person	Rela-tive cost. Average for husbands 26-59 years = 100			
All men 60 years and over	18	37.59	79	342	49.70	76	All women 60 years and over	14	23.51	50	268	46.71	71
Husbands:							Wives:						
26-59 years	68	47.35	100	1221	65.51	100	26-59 years	75	49.32	104	1308	66.53	102
Under 26 "	4	45.03	95	37	53.68	82	Under 26 "	5	63.69	135	73	76.68	117
Other men							Other women						
26-59 years	10	36.39	77	149	76.48	117	26-59 years	7	53.78	114	129	79.47	121
Sons:							Daughters:						
22-25 years	3	53.52	113	109	100.41	153	22-25 years	2	23.20	49	85	107.45	164
18-21 "	16	45.59	105	223	90.77	139	18-21 "	5	36.25	77	208	108.20	165
15-17 "	12	45.04	104	242	73.59	112	15-17 "	12	61.38	130	217	83.64	123
12-14 "	19	27.78	63	255	52.05	79	12-14 "	15	39.89	84	236	55.52	85
9-11 "	11	27.56	58	240	40.72	62	9-11 "	14	25.30	53	248	41.00	63
6-8 "	18	21.64	46	236	34.18	52	6-8 "	13	21.72	46	230	32.09	45
3-5 "	8	20.03	42	213	21.58	33	3-5 "	12	13.14	28	186	21.61	33
Under 3 "	5	15.80	33	155	17.63	27	Under 3 "	8	23.13	49	142	16.94	26

The average clothing expenditure for each age and sex group is consistently lower for Vermont than for the 1,606 families of the six States combined. This is as would be expected, because the clothing standards in the 85 Vermont families are apparently lower than in the other five States.

It will be noted from Table 4 that very little difference exists between the clothing expenditures of the two sexes in the same age group for the 1,606 families. On the whole, however, the women and girls spend slightly more than the men and boys in every age group except 60 years and over and those under 9 years.

When the figures for the six States are studied in the four value-of-living groups, however, we find in the group of under \$1200 the expenditure for the men and boys exceeding that for the women and girls at every age except between the years 3 to 6, 18 to 22, and husbands and wives under 26 years. In all the other value-of-living groups the girls spend more on clothing than the boys, except during the years 9 to 11 in the \$1200-1799 group, and 3 to 8 in the \$1800-2399 and the \$2400 and over groups.

At 19 years of age in the three lowest value-of-living groups, and at 22 in the group of \$2400 and over, the daughter's clothing costs more than that of any other member of her family, and, on the average, more than it will ever cost again unless fortune places her in a higher group. In such an event her clothing expenditures will, of course, increase. The son does not reach his maximum clothing expenditure until he is 20 or 21 years of age, and then it does not amount to as much as that of his 19 or 22-year-old sister, but it is more than he will ever spend again if he is a part of an "average" family, and the total value of the family's living remains approximately the same.

### EXPENDITURES FOR DIFFERENT TYPES OF CLOTHING

The distribution of the total expenditure for clothing among six clothing groups is shown in Tables 5 to 13 for each sex and age group. The classification of clothing into the groups, Headwear, Outer Garments, Undergarments, Footwear, Accessories, and Upkeep and Repair, follows that which was prepared at the request of the Bureau of Home Economics by a committee of the American Home Economics Association, and which was adopted by the Textile Section of that Association in August, 1925. The 86 families of the Vermont study are included in Tables 5 to 9, and 1,574 of the 1,606 families of the six States, Vermont, New York, Kentucky, Ohio, Missouri, and Alabama, in Tables 10 to 13. In the Vermont study the figures are given for each of the four value-of-living groups, and for all families combined. The average expenditure for each clothing group was obtained by adding the expenditures of every person in the sex and age group for all the articles in the clothing group, and dividing by the number of persons in the group.



TABLE 5.--Average clothing expenditure per person, classified by age and sex, for clothing groups, and per cent each group is of total clothing expenditure, for year ending June 1, 1924, from data obtained from 86 farm families living in Franklin County, Vermont.

Age group	No. of persons	Av. exp. for all clothing	Average expenditure for						Accessories		Upkeep & repair	
			Headwear	Outer garments	Undergarments	Footwear	\$	%	\$	%		
All men 60 yrs. and over	18	37.60	1.06	16.31	4.16	11.1	13.30	35.4	2.22	5.9	.55	1.5
Husbands:												
26-59 years	68	47.35	1.68	23.69	3.28	6.9	14.44	30.5	3.54	7.5	.72	1.5
Under 26 "	4	45.04	3.13	20.54	1.90	4.2	16.77	37.2	2.05	4.6	.65	1.4
Sons, etc.:												
26-59 years	10	36.39	1.15	13.74	4.27	11.7	13.56	37.3	3.12	8.6	.55	1.5
22-25 "	3	53.52	3.00	23.50	4.17	7.8	18.75	35.0	3.92	7.3	.18	.3
18-21 "	16	49.27	2.02	27.08	3.41	6.9	12.72	25.8	3.39	6.9	.65	1.3
15-17 "	12	49.03	1.35	26.86	5.48	7.4	14.46	29.5	2.21	4.5	.53	1.1
12-14 "	19	29.78	.92	13.82	4.64	5.2	11.35	33.0	1.94	6.5	.24	.8
9-11 "	11	27.56	.65	12.42	4.51	4.3	10.39	37.7	2.21	8.0	.71	2.6
6-8 "	18	21.63	.78	7.45	3.44	8.6	10.11	46.7	1.04	4.8	.38	1.8
3-5 "	8	20.02	.81	5.48	2.74	13.8	9.40	47.0	.90	4.5	.67	3.3
All women 60 yrs. and over	15	23.35	1.78	10.27	4.01	17.2	5.95	25.5	.52	2.2	.80	3.4
Wives:												
26-59 years	75	49.32	3.03	24.70	6.59	13.4	11.56	23.4	2.23	4.5	1.21	2.5
Under 26 "	5	63.70	6.50	28.14	11.36	17.8	14.50	23.8	1.48	2.3	1.72	2.7
Daughters, etc.:												
25-59 years	7	53.79	3.29	26.28	48.9	19.9	9.04	16.8	3.96	7.4	.53	1.0
22-25 "	2	23.20	1.00	9.20	59.7	26.9	2.25	9.7	3.85	16.6	.65	2.8
18-21 "	5	35.25	2.50	15.26	42.1	17.4	9.64	25.6	2.48	6.8	.08	.2
15-17 "	12	61.39	3.59	28.78	46.9	15.1	16.83	27.4	2.18	3.6	.73	1.2
12-14 "	15	39.84	1.89	14.73	37.0	13.8	14.59	36.6	1.76	4.4	1.37	3.4
9-11 "	14	31.00	1.86	10.38	33.5	7.0	12.86	41.5	1.44	4.6	2.30	7.4
6-8 "	13	21.72	1.04	6.46	29.7	11.0	10.15	46.7	1.09	5.0	.59	2.7
3-5 "	12	13.14	.92	3.81	29.0	17.7	5.41	41.2	.31	2.4	.36	2.7
Sons & daughters under 3 yrs.	13	20.31	.66	7.97	39.2	21.0	6.82	33.6	.15	.7	.45	2.2

TABLE 6.--Average clothing expenditure per person, classified by age and sex, for clothing groups, and cent each group is of total clothing expenditure, for year ending June 1, 1924, from data obtained from 25 farm families living in Franklin County, Vermont, with total value of all family living less than \$1200.

Age group	No. of persons	Average expenditure for										Upkeep & repair %		
		clothing		Headwear		Outer garments		Undergarments		Footwear			Accessories	
		\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%		\$	%
All men 60 yrs. and over	8	38.25	.94	2.5	12.26	32.1	6.04	15.8	15.81	41.3	2.69	7.0	.51	1.3
Husbands:														
26-59 years	13	26.65	.83	3.1	11.92	44.7	1.63	6.1	5.55	36.8	2.01	7.5	.71	2.7
Under 26 "	2	38.01	.75	2.0	13.05	34.3	2.87	7.6	18.05	47.5	2.50	6.6	.79	2.1
Sons, etc.:														
26-59 years	4	31.22	.81	2.6	7.91	25.3	5.10	16.3	14.13	45.3	2.87	9.2	.40	1.3
22-25 "	1	24.33	1.75	7.2	3.00	12.3	3.00	12.3	16.50	67.8	--	--	.08	0.3
18-21 "	3	31.87	1.17	3.7	17.44	54.7	2.00	6.3	9.00	28.2	2.07	6.5	.19	0.6
15-17 "	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
12-14 "	3	13.11	.17	1.3	5.26	40.1	.17	1.3	6.51	49.7	.82	6.3	.18	1.4
9-11 "	2	10.13	.08	0.8	3.40	33.6	.25	2.5	5.48	54.1	.72	7.1	.20	2.0
6-8 "	4	12.04	.29	2.4	4.65	38.6	.85	7.1	5.50	45.6	.55	4.6	.20	1.7
3-5 "	1	5.30	--	--	--	--	--	--	4.05	76.4	.75	14.2	.50	9.4
All women 60 yrs. and over	4	23.28	2.91	12.5	12.83	55.1	1.63	7.0	5.56	23.9	--	--	.35	1.5
Wives:														
26-59 years	18	35.01	1.63	4.7	15.11	43.2	5.65	16.1	11.07	31.6	.99	2.8	.56	1.6
Under 26 "	2	38.30	4.00	10.4	10.53	27.5	11.74	30.7	10.17	26.6	1.07	2.8	.80	2.1
Daughters, etc.:														
26-59 years	1	8.00	--	--	--	--	2.00	25.0	5.00	62.5	1.00	12.5	--	--
22-25 "	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-21 "	1	4.00	--	--	--	--	2.00	48.9	1.00	24.4	1.00	24.4	.09	2.2
15-17 "	1	14.55	1.79	12.3	5.50	37.7	--	--	6.05	41.5	.75	5.1	.50	3.4
12-14 "	1	7.35	--	--	3.00	41.4	2.50	34.5	1.50	20.7	.25	3.4	--	--
9-11 "	1	15.34	1.79	11.7	6.25	40.7	--	--	6.05	39.4	.75	4.9	.50	3.3
6-8 "	1	23.23	--	--	5.00	21.5	2.68	11.5	15.55	66.9	--	--	--	--
3-5 "	1	7.20	1.00	13.9	1.20	16.7	1.50	20.8	3.25	45.1	--	--	.25	3.5
Sons & Daughters below 3 yrs.	4	20.33	.85	4.2	9.16	45.2	4.47	.22	5.33	26.2	--	--	.50	2.5



TABLE 7.-- Average clothing expenditure per person, classified by age and sex, for clothing groups, and per cent each group is of total clothing expenditure, for year ending June 1, 1924, from data obtained from 40 farm families living in Franklin County, Vermont, with total value of all family living \$1200--\$1795.

Age group	No. of persons	Average expenditure for										Upkeep			
		Av. exp. for all clothing		Headwear		Outer garments		Undergarments		Footwear		Accessories		per year	per %
		\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%		
All men 60 yrs. and over	7	42.86	3.3	24.07	56.2	3.07	7.2	11.86	27.7	1.85	4.3	.58	1.4		
Husbands:															
26-59 years	34	45.72	3.9	21.97	48.1	3.05	6.7	14.38	31.5	3.80	8.3	.72	1.6		
Under 26 "	1	45.23	14.4	16.00	35.4	--	--	19.98	44.2	1.75	3.9	1.00	2.2		
Sons; etc.:															
26-59 years	5	42.89	3.7	19.76	46.1	3.60	8.4	13.47	31.4	3.74	8.7	.72	1.7		
22-25 "	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
18-21 "	7	42.77	4.7	21.03	49.2	2.87	6.7	11.76	27.5	4.30	10.1	.81	1.9		
15-17 "	6	44.59	3.5	24.70	55.4	3.45	7.7	11.53	26.9	2.85	6.4	.52	1.2		
12-14 "	3	40.22	3.4	16.07	44.9	2.06	5.1	15.32	38.1	3.07	7.6	.35	.9		
9-11 "	4	35.40	2.7	14.55	41.1	3.11	6.9	11.46	32.4	3.99	11.3	1.35	3.6		
6-8 "	5	14.09	1.8	5.10	36.2	1.80	12.8	5.94	42.2	.67	4.8	.33	2.2		
3-5 "	4	25.70	3.4	7.09	27.6	4.53	17.6	11.58	45.1	.74	2.9	.89	3.5		
All women 60 yrs. and over	9	23.91	7.1	10.42	43.6	3.73	15.6	6.53	26.5	.64	2.7	1.11	4.6		
Wives:															
26-59 years	36	50.61	5.8	26.83	53.0	5.97	11.9	10.53	20.8	2.81	5.6	1.52	3.0		
Under 26 "	1	61.25	20.4	21.50	35.1	12.00	19.6	14.25	23.5	--	--	1.00	1.6		
Daughters; etc.:															
26-59 years	6	61.41	6.2	30.66	49.9	12.14	19.8	19.71	15.8	4.45	7.2	.62	1.0		
22-25 "	1	16.00	12.5	14.00	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
18-21 "	3	36.90	9.4	17.26	44.4	5.22	13.4	9.57	24.6	3.16	8.1	--	--		
15-17 "	3	66.26	6.4	31.66	47.8	9.88	14.9	17.63	26.7	2.09	3.2	.70	1.1		
12-14 "	10	42.50	5.4	15.98	37.6	5.88	13.8	14.66	34.5	2.25	5.3	1.43	3.4		
9-11 "	4	23.12	3.8	7.39	32.0	2.03	8.8	9.05	39.1	2.73	11.8	1.04	4.5		
6-8 "	8	22.10	5.6	6.14	27.7	2.85	12.8	10.51	47.4	.64	2.9	.80	3.6		
3-5 "	9	14.67	7.2	4.54	30.9	2.60	17.7	5.79	39.5	.42	2.9	.27	1.8		
Sons & daughters below 3 yrs.	2	20.86	2.8	8.98	43.0	2.90	13.9	7.61	36.5	.45	2.2	.34	1.6		

TABLE 3.--Average clothing expenditure per person, classified by age and sex, for clothing groups, and per cent each group is of total clothing expenditure, for year ending June 1, 1924, from data obtained from 15 farm families living in Franklin County, Vermont, with total value of all family living \$1300--\$2399.

Age group	No. of persons	Av. exp. for all clothing \$	Average expenditure for											
			Headwear		Outer garments		Undergarments		Footwear		Accessories		Upkeep & repair	
			\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%
All men 60 yrs. and over	3	23.56	.50	2.1	9.00	38.2	1.67	7.1	10.00	42.4	1.83	7.8	.56	2.4
Husbands:														
26-59 years	14	65.69	2.33	3.6	34.28	52.0	4.93	7.5	18.66	28.3	4.67	7.4	.77	1.2
Under 26 "	1	58.85	4.50	7.6	40.05	68.1	1.85	3.1	11.00	18.7	1.45	2.5	--	--
Sons:														
26-59 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
22-25 "	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15-21 "	5	75.17	2.70	3.6	45.75	60.9	4.95	6.5	16.60	22.1	3.50	4.7	.77	1.0
15-17 "	5	60.47	1.40	2.3	34.03	56.3	3.95	6.5	18.62	30.2	1.06	3.1	.59	1.0
12-14 "	6	31.20	1.05	3.4	16.37	52.5	1.33	4.3	10.70	34.3	1.64	5.3	.11	0.4
9-11 "	4	27.53	.69	2.5	13.00	47.1	--	--	12.15	44.1	1.43	5.2	.31	1.1
6-8 "	5	32.01	1.39	4.3	11.01	34.4	2.65	6.3	14.91	46.6	1.65	5.2	.40	1.2
3-5 "	3	17.37	1.00	5.8	5.17	29.8	1.33	7.7	8.27	47.6	1.17	6.7	.43	2.5
All women 60 yrs. and over	1	20.84	--	--	4.50	21.6	10.00	48.0	5.00	24.0	1.00	4.8	.34	1.6
Wives:														
26-59 years	14	65.09	4.48	6.9	34.20	52.5	6.59	13.2	14.35	22.0	2.42	3.7	1.05	1.6
Under 26 "	2	50.32	6.00	6.6	49.08	54.3	10.56	11.6	18.95	21.0	2.63	2.9	3.00	3.3
Daughters, etc.:														
26-59 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
22-25 "	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18-21 "	1	60.46	1.50	2.5	24.47	40.5	13.60	22.8	18.50	30.6	1.90	3.1	.29	0.5
15-17 "	1	56.99	--	--	27.00	47.4	9.30	17.2	17.00	29.8	2.90	5.1	.29	0.5
12-14 "	3	45.16	1.28	2.8	18.67	40.4	5.72	12.4	17.69	38.3	1.08	2.3	1.72	3.7
9-11 "	8	37.70	2.16	5.7	15.68	36.3	2.52	6.7	14.93	39.7	1.07	2.8	3.29	8.7
6-8 "	3	23.07	1.16	5.0	8.73	37.8	.87	3.8	8.95	38.8	3.02	13.1	.34	1.5
3-5 "	2	9.22	.25	2.7	1.84	20.0	1.53	16.6	4.75	51.5	--	--	.85	9.2
Sons & daughters below 3 yrs.	5	23.02	.60	2.6	8.22	35.7	3.87	16.8	9.69	42.1	.20	0.9	.44	1.9

TABLE 9.--Average clothing expenditure per person, classified by age and sex, for clothing groups, and per cent each group is of total clothing expenditure, for year ending June 1, 1924, from data obtained from 6 farm families living in Franklin County, Vermont, with total value of all family living \$2,400--\$3,000.

Age group	No. of persons	Average expenditure for															
		Headwear		Outer garments		Undergarments		Footwear		Accessories		Upkeep & repair					
		\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%				
All men 60 yrs. and over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Husbands:																	
26-59 years	7	56.64	1.32	2.3	32.67	57.7	4.18	7.4	15.31	27.0	2.51	4.4	.65	1.1			
Under 25 "	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sons:																	
26-59 years	1	24.55	.25	1.0	7.00	28.5	4.25	17.3	11.75	47.9	1.00	4.1	.30	1.2			
22-25 "	2	60.11	3.62	5.3	33.75	49.6	4.75	7.0	19.63	29.2	5.87	8.6	.24	0.4			
18-21 "	1	22.55	1.25	5.5	5.00	22.2	4.25	18.8	11.25	49.9	.50	2.2	.30	1.3			
15-17 "	1	18.55	--	--	4.00	21.6	3.00	16.2	11.25	60.6	--	--	.30	1.6			
12-14 "	2	8.50	--	--	2.00	22.7	2.00	22.7	4.50	51.1	--	--	.30	3.4			
9-11 "	1	31.03	.50	1.6	19.60	53.2	--	--	8.90	28.7	1.20	3.9	.83	2.7			
6-8 "	1	14.85	.60	4.0	2.00	13.5	--	--	11.00	74.1	--	--	1.25	3.4			
3-5 "	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All women 60 yrs. and over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wives:																	
26-59 years	7	47.90	4.14	8.6	19.37	40.4	8.17	17.1	12.55	26.2	2.05	4.3	1.62	3.4			
Under 26 "	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dau., etc.:																	
26-59 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
22-25 "	1	30.40	--	--	4.40	14.5	12.50	41.1	4.50	14.8	7.70	25.3	1.30	4.3			
18-21 "	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15-17 "	2	67.42	3.63	5.4	29.75	44.1	11.25	16.7	18.75	27.8	2.87	4.3	1.17	1.7			
12-14 "	1	27.00	1.50	5.6	2.10	7.8	4.00	14.8	17.75	65.7	.60	2.2	1.05	3.9			
9-11 "	1	24.75	3.50	14.1	--	--	2.00	8.1	18.00	72.7	--	--	1.25	5.1			
6-8 "	1	12.37	--	--	3.75	30.3	2.95	23.8	5.50	44.5	--	--	.17	1.4			
3-5 "	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sons & daus. below 3 yrs.	2	12.90	.50	3.9	3.90	30.2	6.15	47.7	1.85	14.3	--	--	.50	3.9			



TABLE 10.--Average clothing expenditure per person, classified by age and sex, for clothing groups, for one year, and per cent each group is of total clothing expenditure, from data obtained from 439 farm families of selected localities of Missouri, Ohio, New York, Vermont, Kentucky, and Alabama, with total value of all family living less than \$1200.

Age group	No. of persons	Average expenditure for													
		Av. exp. for all clothing		Headwear		Outer garments		Undergarments		Footwear		Accessories		Upkeep & repair	
		\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%
All men 60 yrs. and over	115	38.91	2.28	5.9	19.19	49.3	3.62	9.3	11.81	30.4	1.74	4.5	.27	.7	
Husbands:															
26-59 years	261	41.20	2.17	5.3	20.74	50.3	3.31	8.0	12.41	30.1	2.22	5.4	.36	.9	
22-25 "	21	42.37	1.97	4.6	19.12	45.1	3.48	8.2	13.92	32.9	3.22	7.6	.66	1.6	
18-21 "	6	50.36	2.90	5.8	29.54	58.6	2.75	5.5	11.96	23.7	3.21	6.4	--	--	
Sons, etc.:															
26-59 years	32	36.23	1.95	5.4	10.77	51.0	2.69	7.4	11.07	30.6	1.61	4.4	.14	.4	
22-25 "	11	49.96	3.67	7.3	27.61	55.3	2.61	5.2	13.91	27.5	1.42	2.8	.74	1.5	
18-21 "	22	61.53	3.43	5.6	35.13	57.1	3.25	5.3	15.93	25.9	3.40	5.5	.39	.6	
15-17 "	39	45.86	2.64	5.8	25.03	54.6	3.04	6.6	12.71	27.7	2.05	4.5	.36	.8	
12-14 "	33	35.11	1.16	3.3	17.05	48.6	2.62	7.5	12.65	36.0	1.19	3.4	.44	1.3	
9-11 "	42	27.63	1.26	4.6	14.60	52.8	1.67	6.0	9.10	32.9	.83	3.0	.17	.6	
6-8 "	39	22.32	1.01	4.5	11.14	49.9	1.28	5.7	8.17	36.6	.53	2.4	.19	.9	
3-5 "	51	14.50	.94	6.5	6.65	45.9	1.69	11.6	5.10	35.2	.11	.7	.01	.1	
All women 60 yrs. and over	93	33.92	2.14	6.3	18.13	53.4	3.64	10.7	6.79	25.9	.78	2.3	.44	1.3	
Wives:															
26-59 years	294	39.35	2.53	6.4	19.41	49.3	4.95	12.6	10.31	27.5	.83	2.1	.81	2.1	
22-25 "	34	52.62	4.18	7.9	27.70	52.6	5.18	9.8	13.19	25.1	1.38	2.6	.99	1.9	
18-21 "	11	51.59	3.23	6.3	28.49	55.2	5.64	10.9	13.03	25.2	1.06	2.1	.14	.3	
Daughters, etc.:															
26-59 years	25	40.27	2.68	6.7	18.48	45.9	5.54	13.8	11.94	29.6	1.26	3.1	.37	.9	
22-25 "	14	32.57	3.28	10.1	15.20	46.7	3.79	11.6	9.35	28.7	.84	2.6	.11	.3	
18-21 "	16	75.20	4.32	5.8	43.03	57.2	7.68	10.2	17.97	23.9	1.67	2.2	.52	.7	
15-17 "	29	43.23	2.50	5.8	25.17	53.6	4.21	9.7	12.02	27.8	.85	2.0	.48	1.1	
12-14 "	38	32.01	1.82	5.7	14.49	45.3	3.70	11.6	10.76	33.6	1.06	3.3	.18	.6	
9-11 "	35	25.15	1.25	5.0	11.84	47.1	2.62	10.4	8.38	33.3	.61	2.4	.45	1.8	
6-8 "	36	24.99	1.17	4.7	11.95	47.8	3.23	12.9	7.89	31.6	.66	2.6	.09	.4	
3-5 "	38	18.61	1.15	6.2	8.68	46.6	2.41	12.9	5.95	32.0	.11	.6	.31	1.7	
Sons & daughters under 3 yrs.	65	13.19	.74	5.6	6.17	46.8	2.39	18.1	3.44	26.1	.40	3.0	.05	.4	

TABLE 11.--Average clothing expenditure per person, classified by age and sex, for clothing groups, for one year, and per cent each group is of total clothing expenditure, from data obtained from 586 farm families of selected localities of Missouri, Ohio, New York, Vermont, Kentucky, and Alabama, with total value of all family living from \$1200 to \$1799.

Age group	No. of per-sons	Average expenditure for													
		Av. exp. for all clothing		Headwear		Outer garments		Under garments		Footwear		Accessories		Upkeep & repair	
		\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%
All men 60 yrs. and over	100	52.87	8.29	15.7	24.50	46.3	4.05	7.7	13.24	25.0	2.41	4.6	.38	.7	
Husbands:															
26-59 years	461	58.76	3.17	5.4	29.71	50.6	4.47	7.6	17.05	29.0	3.72	6.3	.64	1.1	
22-25 "	11	65.78	4.68	7.1	30.60	46.5	3.89	5.9	22.78	34.6	3.65	5.5	.18	.3	
18-21 "	2	92.70	7.00	7.6	49.62	53.5	8.50	9.2	19.53	20.9	5.45	5.9	2.75	3.0	
Sons:															
26-59 "	47	68.90	4.24	6.2	37.96	55.1	4.10	6.0	17.63	25.6	4.58	6.6	.39	.6	
22-25 "	21	82.59	6.42	7.8	45.82	55.6	3.79	4.6	19.96	24.2	5.59	6.8	.81	1.0	
18-21 "	60	74.42	4.04	5.4	42.78	57.5	4.27	5.7	17.69	23.8	4.90	6.6	.74	1.0	
15-17 "	73	65.97	2.90	4.4	38.40	58.2	3.55	5.4	17.08	25.9	3.30	5.0	.73	1.1	
12-14 "	93	46.71	2.10	4.5	24.57	52.2	2.86	6.1	14.65	31.3	2.06	4.4	.69	1.5	
9-11 "	80	59.52	1.81	4.6	19.37	49.3	2.66	6.8	13.49	34.3	1.49	3.8	.50	1.3	
6-8 "	78	28.37	1.35	4.8	13.44	47.4	2.18	7.7	10.38	36.6	.80	2.8	.21	.7	
3-5 "	59	19.94	1.15	5.8	8.48	42.5	2.53	11.7	7.42	37.2	.41	2.1	.15	.8	
All women 60 yrs. and over	30	40.92	2.65	6.5	19.80	48.4	5.96	14.6	10.08	24.6	1.12	2.7	1.31	3.2	
Wives:															
26-59 years	489	58.77	3.99	6.8	30.12	51.3	7.33	12.5	13.69	23.3	1.63	2.8	2.01	3.4	
22-25 "	21	102.44	6.90	6.7	58.58	57.2	11.26	11.0	20.86	20.4	2.75	2.7	2.09	2.0	
18-21 "	7	67.72	6.50	9.6	34.19	50.5	7.75	11.4	15.66	23.1	1.56	2.3	2.06	3.0	
Dau., etc.:															
26-59 years	40	65.89	5.46	8.3	33.82	51.3	8.54	13.0	14.26	21.6	2.90	4.4	.92	1.4	
22-25 "	18	80.26	6.82	8.5	39.08	48.7	8.65	10.8	21.86	27.2	3.62	4.5	.23	.3	
18-21 "	54	100.29	7.75	7.7	56.41	56.2	8.74	8.7	23.05	23.0	3.11	3.1	1.23	1.2	
15-17 "	74	72.49	4.61	6.4	37.09	51.2	7.93	10.9	19.42	26.8	2.18	3.0	1.26	1.7	
12-14 "	85	50.49	3.17	6.3	22.80	45.2	5.57	11.0	16.68	33.0	1.57	3.1	.70	1.4	
9-11 "	92	38.01	2.24	5.9	16.12	42.4	4.50	11.8	13.33	35.1	1.30	3.4	.52	1.4	
6-8 "	79	31.01	1.85	6.0	13.11	42.3	4.20	13.5	10.72	34.5	.82	2.6	.31	1.0	
3-5 "	73	21.67	1.61	7.4	8.41	38.8	3.61	16.7	7.47	34.5	.37	1.7	.20	.9	
Sons & daus. below 3 yrs.	75	16.59	.88	5.3	6.68	40.3	3.37	20.3	5.19	31.3	.29	1.7	.18	1.1	

TABLE 12.--Average clothing expenditure per person, classified by age and sex, for clothing groups, for one year, and per cent each group is of total clothing expenditure, from data obtained from 335 farm families of selected localities of Missouri, Ohio, New York, Vermont, Kentucky, and Alabama, with total value of all family living from \$1300 to \$2399.

Age group	No. of persons	Average expenditure for										Accessories		Upkeep & repair	
		Headwear		Outer garments		Undergarments		Footwear							
		\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%
All men 60 yrs. and over	65	51.11	2.60	5.1	25.57	50.0	4.55	8.9	15.15	29.6	2.80	5.5	.44	.9	
Husbands:															
26-59 years	252	72.96	3.98	5.4	37.65	51.6	6.19	8.5	19.41	26.6	4.74	6.5	.99	1.4	
22-25 "	2	72.38	7.50	10.4	36.28	50.3	4.00	5.5	16.00	22.1	6.00	8.3	2.50	3.4	
18-21 "	1	58.85	4.50	7.6	40.05	68.1	1.85	3.1	11.00	18.7	1.45	2.5	--	--	
Sons:															
26-59 "	47	84.23	4.67	5.5	48.90	58.0	5.97	7.1	18.59	22.1	5.42	6.4	.73	.9	
22-25 "	29	99.68	5.51	5.5	54.98	55.2	6.44	6.5	22.57	22.6	7.67	7.7	2.51	2.5	
18-21 "	53	96.51	4.89	5.1	57.75	59.8	5.26	5.5	21.36	22.1	5.93	6.1	1.32	1.4	
15-17 "	65	79.17	3.65	4.6	45.23	57.1	4.91	6.2	20.50	25.9	4.35	5.5	.53	.7	
12-14 "	55	56.18	2.37	4.2	28.37	50.5	3.68	6.5	18.29	32.6	2.87	5.1	.60	1.1	
9-11 "	57	43.06	1.52	3.5	21.43	49.8	3.16	7.3	14.79	34.3	1.68	3.9	.48	1.1	
6-8 "	53	32.87	1.96	5.0	17.88	45.0	3.63	9.3	13.58	34.9	1.54	4.0	.28	.7	
3-5 "	33	23.24	1.16	4.6	11.02	43.7	2.97	11.8	9.67	38.5	.35	1.4	.07	.3	
All women 60 yrs. and over	55	53.43	3.66	6.8	24.22	45.3	7.44	13.9	13.33	25.0	1.40	2.6	3.38	6.3	
Wives:															
26-59 years	278	79.26	5.39	6.8	42.08	53.1	9.87	12.5	16.65	21.0	2.40	3.0	2.87	3.6	
22-25 "	3	84.93	10.33	12.2	40.95	48.2	9.08	10.7	22.90	27.0	1.25	1.5	.42	.5	
18-21 "	3	59.97	3.33	5.6	19.68	32.8	13.75	22.9	19.30	32.2	2.33	3.9	1.58	2.6	
Daughters, etc.:															
26-59 years	33	95.30	8.02	8.4	53.77	56.4	10.09	10.6	20.80	21.8	1.47	1.5	1.15	1.2	
22-25 "	25	96.42	8.25	8.6	56.12	58.2	9.09	9.4	19.35	20.1	3.03	3.1	.58	.6	
18-21 "	41	106.75	7.91	7.4	60.07	53.3	10.20	9.6	24.33	22.8	3.03	2.8	1.21	1.1	
15-17 "	54	92.40	6.08	6.6	47.68	51.6	9.50	10.3	24.80	26.8	2.75	3.0	1.59	1.7	
12-14 "	59	62.42	3.87	6.2	27.39	43.9	7.31	11.7	20.87	33.4	2.05	3.3	.93	1.5	
9-11 "	59	40.77	2.94	7.2	15.94	39.1	5.27	12.9	14.55	35.7	1.24	3.0	.83	2.0	
6-8 "	42	35.99	1.99	5.5	16.26	45.2	4.67	13.0	11.45	31.8	1.23	3.4	.39	1.1	
3-5 "	31	23.05	1.01	4.4	9.11	39.5	3.36	14.6	8.98	39.0	.44	1.9	.15	.5	
Sons & daughters below 3 yrs.	29	23.03	1.21	5.3	9.00	39.1	4.13	17.9	7.95	34.5	.28	1.2	.46	2.0	



TABLE 15.--Average clothing expenditure per person, classified by age and sex, for clothing groups, for one year, and per cent each group is of total clothing expenditure, from data obtained from 252 farm families of selected localities of Missouri, Ohio, New York, Vermont, Kentucky, and Alabama, with total value of all family living \$2400 and over.

Age group	No. of persons	Average Expenditure For													
		AV. exp. for all clothing		Headwear		Outer garments		Under garments		Footwear		Accessories		Upkeep & repair	
		\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%	\$	%
All men 60 yrs. and over	47	79.73	4.06	5.1	46.15	57.9	6.58	8.3	15.16	20.3	5.06	6.3	1.70	2.1	
Husbands:															
26-59 years	181	99.92	5.15	5.1	55.04	55.1	7.59	7.6	24.26	24.3	6.69	6.7	1.19	1.2	
22-25 "	3	69.61	4.00	5.7	34.27	49.2	4.00	5.7	22.50	33.3	4.17	6.0	.67	1.0	
18-21 "	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Sons, etc.:															
26-59 years	31	118.25	7.59	6.4	68.37	57.8	6.92	5.9	25.06	21.2	9.36	7.9	.95	.8	
23-25 "	39	128.55	8.25	6.4	73.87	57.5	7.35	5.7	27.54	21.4	9.24	7.2	2.30	1.8	
18-21 "	58	121.42	6.30	5.2	70.51	58.1	7.02	5.8	26.06	21.5	8.95	7.4	2.58	2.1	
15-17 "	48	96.89	4.22	4.3	56.13	57.9	6.87	7.1	22.86	23.6	5.40	5.6	1.41	1.5	
12-14 "	49	67.66	2.55	3.8	34.42	50.9	4.55	6.7	22.05	32.6	3.39	5.0	.70	1.0	
9-11 "	36	55.82	2.22	4.0	28.59	51.2	5.89	7.0	18.46	33.1	1.88	3.4	.78	1.4	
6-8 "	45	49.65	2.59	5.2	20.93	42.2	5.96	12.0	18.08	36.4	1.50	3.0	.59	1.2	
3-5 "	29	28.75	2.08	7.0	13.31	44.7	3.20	10.8	10.67	35.9	.46	1.5	.03	.1	
All women 60 yrs. and over	29	93.34	6.54	7.0	55.07	59.0	10.91	11.7	15.73	16.9	1.88	2.0	3.21	3.4	
Wives:															
26-59 years	206	108.36	7.96	7.3	58.52	54.0	13.04	12.0	20.59	19.0	3.10	2.9	5.15	4.8	
22-25 "	3	85.10	5.33	6.3	40.67	47.8	7.33	8.6	23.99	28.2	--	--	7.78	9.1	
18-21 "	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Dau., etc.:															
26-59 years	20	147.15	13.12	8.9	84.20	57.2	14.30	9.7	29.20	19.8	3.45	2.3	2.88	2.0	
22-25 "	26	169.21	11.12	6.6	99.54	58.8	19.04	11.3	31.25	18.5	6.33	3.7	1.93	1.1	
18-21 "	53	139.48	9.54	6.8	76.05	54.5	13.92	10.0	32.32	23.2	5.87	4.2	1.78	1.3	
15-17 "	44	115.80	7.50	6.5	57.99	50.1	14.69	12.7	30.17	26.0	3.56	3.1	1.89	1.6	
12-14 "	39	76.59	4.38	5.7	32.68	42.7	9.37	12.2	25.62	33.4	2.89	3.8	1.65	2.2	
9-11 "	40	53.81	3.49	6.5	23.06	42.8	6.60	12.3	18.33	34.1	1.57	2.9	.76	1.4	
6-8 "	29	45.71	2.36	5.2	19.18	42.0	5.86	12.8	16.19	35.4	1.81	3.9	.31	.7	
3-5 "	20	27.11	1.31	4.8	10.50	38.7	4.68	17.4	9.91	36.5	.63	2.3	.06	.3	
Sons & daus. below 3 yrs.	25	22.42	1.62	7.2	9.64	43.0	4.51	20.1	6.24	27.8	.12	.5	.29	1.3	

The expenditures for the clothing groups in the four value-of-living tables in the Vermont study are based upon too few cases to warrant any generalizations regarding the effect of increase of value-of-living upon the proportions of clothing expenditure allotted to the six clothing groups. For this reason the four value-of-living classifications for Table 5 have been summarized into one table. The summary table, however, is significant only as an indication of the clothing habits of the 86 families of Franklin County, Vermont, for the year studied.

A comparison between the summary table for Vermont, and the value-of-living group \$1200-1799 for all six States combined, (Table 11), shows that not only is the total clothing expenditure lower in each age group for Vermont, but in general each clothing group is lower than in the 1,606 families.

Examination of data in Tables 10 to 13 shows that each age group has its characteristic distribution of total expenditure between the several clothing groups and that this distribution shows in general a systematic trend from youth to old age. This trend is similar for all the value-of-living groups represented in the tables.

An analysis of the distribution of clothing expenditures in the four value-of-living groups shows that the proportion spent on headwear by women and girls increases slightly and somewhat irregularly with age, the greatest proportion being reached in the age groups of daughters 22-25 and wives 18-21 or 22-25 for all value-of-living groups except that of \$2400 and over. In the latter group the greatest proportion is not found for either daughters or wives until the age group of 26-59. The proportions of clothing costs for headwear for men and boys also vary slightly with age, the older age groups,

spending a somewhat larger proportion for headwear than the younger groups.

The proportion devoted to outer garments by both sexes increases markedly, although somewhat irregularly, with age. The largest proportion spent for outer garments by women and girls is found for both wives and daughters in the age groups of 18-21 or 22-25. The only exception to this occurs in the value-of-living group of \$2400 and over, where the highest proportion is spent by women over 60 years. If the age group of husbands 18-21 is ignored in analyzing the data because of the small number of cases in this group, the highest proportion devoted to outer garments by men and boys is found in the age group of sons 18-21, except in the value-of-living group of \$1200-1799, where the greatest per cent is reached in the 15-17 group.

The trend of the proportions allotted to undergarments by women and girls shows a marked decrease from infancy to the ages of 15-17 in Table 10, 18-21 in Tables 11, and 22-25 in Tables 12 and 13. The proportions then increase slightly for the older age groups. The proportions for men and boys decrease somewhat irregularly from infancy to the age groups of 22-25 in Tables 10, 11 and 13, and 18-21 in Table 12. Husbands 26-59 years and men over 60 spend a larger proportion on undergarments than the younger men.

The proportions allocated to footwear by women and girls show an increase from infancy to the age group of 3-5 in the two highest value-of-living groups, 9-11 in the \$1200-1799 group, and 12-14 in the group of under \$1200. The proportion decreases markedly from then until the age groups of 18-21 or 22-25, after which it either remains about the same or increases slightly with increase of age. The trend for men and boys shows similar characteristics, decreasing from the age groups of 3-5 in Tables 11 and 12, and 6-8 in Tables 10 and 13, to the 18-21 age group in all tables except 13,

where the lowest proportion is not reached until the age group 60 years and over. The proportion for men over 21 years of age increases slightly.

The proportions spent on accessories and upkeep and repair by both sexes show no consistent trend with reference to age, and such variations as exist are too slight to affect the proportion of clothing expenditures in the other clothing groups.

In general, the increase with age in the proportions spent on headwear and outer garments is accompanied by corresponding decreases in the proportions allotted to undergarments and footwear. Daughters over 15 years of age spent a larger proportion of their clothing money on headwear and outer garments than the daughters under 15 years, the older girls ranging between 56 and 67 per cent, depending upon the level-of-living and the age group, while the younger girls spent between 43 and 53 per cent of their total clothing costs. In general, sons of the same group spent a slightly larger proportion of their clothing allowance on headwear and outer garments than the daughters. Likewise, sons over 15 years spent a larger proportion than those under 15 years, the older boys spending between 57 and 65 per cent, and the younger boys between 48 and 57 per cent.

A comparison between the clothing groups for the six states combined in Tables 10 to 13 shows that as the value of the family living increases, boys and girls under 9 years of age spend an increasing proportion on footwear and undergarments and a decreasing proportion on headwear and outer garments, whereas husbands and sons over 9 years of age devote an increasing proportion of their clothing allowance to outer garments. A similar comparison for wives and daughters shows that daughters between 9 and 21 years of

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age spend a decreasing percentage on outer garments, and an increasing proportion on undergarments, while wives and daughters 21 years of age and over spend a larger proportion for outer garments and headwear and a decreasing percentage on undergarments and footwear with each increase in the value-of-family living. The proportion allotted to footwear decreases alike for both sons and daughters over 9 years of age.

The average annual replacements and costs of the articles of clothing included in the clothing groups for the 86 Vermont families can be obtained for some of the articles of clothing from Table 14. An analysis of all the articles of clothing included in each clothing group is given for 1,337 farm families of selected localities of Ohio, Kentucky, Missouri, and Kansas, in an earlier report.

#### A COMPARISON BETWEEN GARMENTS THAT ARE HOMEMADE AND PURCHASED

A comparison between garments that are made at home and those purchased by 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont, is presented in Table 14. The purpose of this table is two-fold: first, to show whether the garments are made at home or are purchased by the majority of farm families; and, second, to show by a comparison between the cost of the homemade and of the purchased garments the relative money costs. The list of garments presented in such a table, therefore, does not include the items of clothing which are practically never made at home, such as winter overcoats, underwear for men and boys, and hats and winter union-suits for women and girls.

The figures shown in Table 14 include the number of persons reporting an expenditure for each garment, and the per cent that number is of the number of persons in the sex and age group, as well as the average number of garments per person and per person with expenditure, and the average cost per person, per person with expenditure, and per garment. The number of in-

dividuals in each sex and age group, and the number of families in which the persons in the sex and age group are found, are given at the top of each table.

The average number of garments per person was obtained by dividing the total number of garments by the total number of persons in the sex and age group, whereas the average number of garments per person with expenditure was obtained by dividing the total number of garments by the number of persons with an expenditure for that garment. The average cost per person and per person with expenditure was obtained in a similar way. The average number of garments per person indicates the average annual replacements for the persons included in the group.

The homemade garments include the garments indicated on the schedules as homemade and for which only the cost of material used in making the garments was entered. If the cost of labor was included in the cost of making a garment, that garment has been considered in this study as purchased.

"H.M." refers to homemade garments, and "Pur." to purchased garments. If an individual reported both homemade and purchased expenditures for the same kind of garment, that individual is included in the number of persons with expenditure for both the homemade and the purchased. A dash indicates the absence of any individual in the sex and age group reporting any expenditure for the garment.

An analysis of the average number of homemade and purchased garments per person for each sex and age group in Table 14 indicates that for most of the garments included in the table daughters between 6 and 21 years of age average a somewhat larger number of the homemade than of the purchased, whereas daughters under 6 years and wives 26-59 years average for most of the



articles of clothing a larger number of the purchased than of the homemade.

If the number of each garment is analyzed as to whether more are made at home or purchased, we find aprons and cotton dresses homemade in practically every age group of the girls and women. Wool and silk dresses, on the other hand, are usually purchased by daughters over 14 years of age and by wives. The number of persons reporting an expenditure for waists and middies and skirts is too small to furnish significant averages. Most of the items of undergarments listed in the table for wives and daughters, with the exception of petticoats and slips and nightdresses, are purchased rather than homemade by the majority of persons in each age group. Only in the age groups 6-8, 15-17, and 18-21 are homemade nightdresses and bloomers found to exceed the average number of those purchased. The majority of persons in practically every age group in which there were expenditures report purchased chemises and teddies, drawers, and corset-covers, camisoles and brassieres.

There were few garments for sons over 9 years of age and for husbands which were homemade. Expenditures for homemade blouses, suits, overcoats, and nightshirts or pajamas were reported for the majority of sons in the age group 3-5 years.

The comparison between homemade and purchased garments carries no suggestion as to the relative quality, style, or durability of the garments. For some of the items of clothing the homemade cost as much as or more than the purchased garments. The explanation of such cases would constitute another study, and no effort has been made in this report to consider these differences.

TABLE 14.--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of men, 17 Men 60 years and over  
 Number of families, 17

Garments		Persons with expenditure		Average number of garments		Average cost		
		No.	%	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
						\$	\$	\$
OUTER GARMENTS:								
Work shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	11	64.7	1.82	2.82	2.13	3.30	1.17
Dress shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	5.9	.18	3.00	.18	3.00	1.00
Overalls	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	15	88.2	2.47	2.80	4.27	4.84	1.73
Jumpers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	6	35.3	.47	1.33	.68	1.92	1.44
UNDERGARMENTS:								
Nightshirts and pajamas	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	3	17.6	.29	1.67	.38	2.17	1.30
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	5.9	.06	1.00	.29	5.00	5.00

TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of husbands, 68\*  
Number of families, 67

Husbands 26-59 years

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
				Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
		No.	%			\$	\$	\$
<b>CUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Work shirts	H.M.	2	2.9	.04	1.50	.04	1.50	1.00
	Pur.	46	67.6	1.97	2.91	2.36	3.49	1.20
Dress shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	23	33.8	.54	1.61	1.34	3.96	2.47
Overalls	H.M.	1	1.5	.01	1.00	.02	1.35	1.35
	Pur.	54	79.4	2.35	2.96	3.97	5.00	1.69
Jumpers	H.M.	1	1.5	.01	1.00	.02	1.05	1.05
	Pur.	26	38.2	.54	1.42	.77	2.01	1.41
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Nightshirts and pajamas	H.M.	7	10.3	.19	1.36	.20	1.93	1.04
	Pur.	9	13.2	.25	1.89	.31	2.36	1.25
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

\* One family consisted of the mother and father and married son and daughter-in-law.

TABLE 14 (cont'd). --Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont

Number of husbands, 4  
Number of families, 4

Husbands under 26 years

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
				Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per Garment
		No.	%			\$	\$	\$
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Work shirts	H.M.	1	25.0	.50	2.00	.50	2.00	1.00
	Pur.	2	50.0	1.50	3.00	1.50	3.00	1.00
Dress shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	25.0	.25	1.00	.63	2.50	2.50
Overalls	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	4	100.0	2.00	2.00	3.33	3.33	1.66
Jumpers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	25.0	.25	1.00	.31	1.25	1.25
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Nightshirts and pajamas	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1934, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of men, 10 All men other than husbands, 26-59 years  
 Number of families, 9

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
		No.	%	Per person	Per Person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
						\$	\$	\$
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Work shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	7	70.0	1.40	2.00	1.53	2.26	1.13
Dress shirt	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	4	40.0	.30	2.00	1.20	3.00	1.50
Overalls	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	9	90.0	1.90	2.11	3.33	3.69	1.75
Jumpers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	4	40.0	.60	1.50	.94	2.34	1.56
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Nightshirts and pajamas	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	10.0	.20	2.00	.20	2.00	1.00
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of sons, 5  
Number of families, 3

Sons 22-25 years

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
		No.	%	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
						\$	\$	\$
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Work shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	5	100.0	2.33	2.33	2.67	2.67	1.14
Dress shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	2	66.7	1.33	2.00	2.50	3.75	1.88
Overalls	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	3	100.0	1.67	1.67	1.83	1.83	1.10
Jumpers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Nightshirts and pajamas	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	33.3	.33	1.00	.42	1.25	1.25
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 88 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of sons, 16                      Sons 18-21 years  
 Number of families, 15

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
				Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
		No.	%			\$	\$	\$
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Work shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	14	87.5	2.06	2.36	2.19	2.51	1.06
Dress shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	9	56.3	.94	1.67	2.11	3.75	2.25
Overalls	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	14	87.5	1.88	2.14	2.96	3.38	1.58
Jumpers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	5	31.3	.44	1.40	.65	2.06	1.43
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Nightshirts and pajamas	H.M.	2	12.5	.19	1.50	.23	1.65	1.23
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of sons, 12  
 Number of families, 12  
 Sons 15-17 years

Garments	Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost			
			Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment	
								No.
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Work shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	8	66.7	1.50	2.25	1.46	2.19	.93
Dress shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	8	66.7	1.17	1.75	1.42	2.12	1.21
Overalls	H.M.	1	8.3	.17	2.00	.13	1.50	.75
	Pur.	9	75.0	1.75	2.33	2.65	3.53	1.51
Jumpers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	3	25.0	.25	1.00	.44	1.76	1.76
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Nightshirts and pajamas	H.M.	1	8.3	.08	1.00	.10	1.25	1.25
	Pur.	4	33.3	.75	2.25	1.00	3.00	1.33
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of sons, 19                      Sons 12-14 years  
 Number of families, 14

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
				Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
OUTER GARMENTS:								
Boys' blouses or Work shirts	H.M.	1	5.3	.11	2.00	.08	1.50	.75
	Pur.	9	47.4	1.21	2.56	1.62	3.43	1.34
Dress shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	4	21.1	.26	1.25	.32	1.50	1.20
Overalls	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	14	73.7	1.39	2.57	2.47	3.35	1.30
Jumpers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	4	21.1	.21	1.00	.24	1.13	1.13
UNDERGARMENTS:								
Nightshirts and pajamas	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	5.3	.11	2.00	.13	2.50	1.25
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of sons, 11 Sons 9-11 years  
 Number of families, 11

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
		No.	%	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
OUTER GARMENTS:								
Boys' blousés	H.M.	2	18.2	.45	2.50	.17	.96	.38
	Pur.	6	54.5	1.64	3.00	1.39	2.56	.85
Dress shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Extra trousers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	4	36.4	.82	2.25	1.07	2.94	1.31
Overalls	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	9	81.8	1.73	2.11	2.01	2.46	1.16
Jumpers	H.M.	2	18.2	.27	1.50	.11	.63	.42
	Pur.	3	27.3	.55	2.00	.34	1.25	.63
UNDERGARMENTS:								
Nightshirts and pajamas	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	9.1	.18	2.00	.27	3.00	1.50



TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of sons, 18  
 Number of families, 16  
 Sons 6-8 years

Garments		Persons with expenditure		Average number of garments		Average cost		
		No.	%	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
						\$	\$	\$
OUTER GARMENTS:								
Boys' blouses	H.M.	2	11.1	.28	2.50	.17	1.50	.60
	Pur.	4	22.2	.67	3.00	1.00	4.50	1.50
Dress shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Extra trousers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	2	11.1	.22	2.00	.14	1.30	.65
Overalls	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	14	77.8	1.44	1.86	1.56	2.00	1.08
Jumpers	H.M.	1	5.6	.67	12.00	1.33	2.40	.720
	Pur.	1	5.6	.33	6.00	.33	6.00	1.00
UNDERGARMENTS:								
Nightshirts and pajamas	H.M.	3	16.7	.50	3.00	.23	1.38	.46
	Pur.	1	5.6	.06	1.00	.06	1.00	1.00

TABLE 14(cont'd).--Average number and cost of home made and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of sons, 8 Sons 3-5 years  
 Number of families, 8

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
		No.	%	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
						\$	\$	\$
OUTER GARMENTS:								
Boys' blouses	H.M.	1	12.5	.50	4.00	.50	4.00	1.00
	Pur.	1	12.5	.25	2.00	.13	1.00	.50
Dress shirts	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Romper	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	12.5	.75	6.00	.49	3.90	.65
Suits	H.M.	1	12.5	.75	6.00	.38	3.00	.50
	Pur.	2	25.0	.25	1.00	1.00	3.99	3.99
Extra trousers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Overalls	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	4	50.0	1.38	2.75	1.24	2.48	.90
Sweaters	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	2	25.0	.25	1.00	1.12	4.49	4.49
Overcoats	H.M.	1	12.5	.13	1.00	.63	5.00	5.00
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
UNDERGARMENTS:								
Underwaists	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	2	25.0	.50	2.00	.18	.73	.36
Nightshirts and pajamas	H.M.	2	25.0	.50	2.00	.31	1.22	.61
	Pur.	1	12.5	.13	1.00	.16	1.25	1.25

TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of women, 13

Number of families, 12

Women 60 years and over

Garments	Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost			
			Per Person	Per person with expenditure	Per Person	Per person with expenditure	Per Garment	
								No.
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Aprons	H.M.	8	61.5	1.26	2.65	.79	1.28	.49
	Pur.	2	15.4	.54	3.50	.23	1.50	.43
Dresses-cotton	H.M.	5	38.5	.69	1.80	.86	2.24	1.24
	Pur.	7	53.8	1.00	1.86	1.66	3.09	1.66
wool	H.M.	2	15.4	.15	1.00	1.00	6.50	6.50
	Pur.	1	7.7	.08	1.00	.35	4.50	4.50
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	7.7	.08	1.00	.77	10.00	10.00
Waists & Middies-cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
other	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	7.7	.08	1.00	.23	3.00	3.00
Skirts-cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
wool	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Petticoats & slips	H.M.	1	7.7	.08	1.00	.27	3.50	3.50
	Pur.	2	15.4	.15	1.00	.23	1.49	1.49
Corset-covers camisoles & brassieres	H.M.	1	7.7	.15	2.00	.08	1.00	.50
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemises & teddies	H.M.	1	7.7	.15	2.00	.15	2.00	1.00
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bloomers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drawers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	2	15.4	.31	2.00	.35	2.25	1.13
Nightdresses	H.M.	2	15.4	.23	1.50	.24	1.55	1.03
	Pur.	3	23.1	.54	2.33	.61	2.63	1.13
Kimonos & wrappers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 36 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of wives, 75  
Number of families, 75

Wives 26-59 years

Garments		Persons with Expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
				Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Aprons	H.M.	52	69.3	2.68	3.87	1.05	1.51	.39
	Pur.	10	13.3	.48	3.60	.29	2.21	.61
Dresses-cotton	H.M.	44	58.7	1.80	3.07	2.23	3.79	1.24
	Pur.	20	26.7	.71	2.65	1.49	5.59	2.11
wool	H.M.	8	10.7	.11	1.00	.57	5.31	5.31
silk	H.M.	5	6.7	.08	1.20	.57	8.55	7.13
	Pur.	8	10.7	.11	1.00	2.03	19.06	19.06
<b>Waists &amp; middies</b>								
cotton	H.M.	4	5.3	.13	2.50	.08	1.59	.64
	Pur.	7	9.3	.16	1.71	.34	3.69	2.15
other	H.M.	2	2.7	.03	1.00	.12	4.50	4.50
	Pur.	8	10.7	.11	1.00	.49	4.63	4.63
<b>Skirts - cotton</b>								
	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
wool	H.M.	4	5.3	.05	1.00	.15	2.76	2.76
	Pur.	7	9.3	.09	1.00	.53	5.64	5.64
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	2	2.7	.03	1.00	.09	3.50	3.50
<b>Knickers &amp; bloomers(outer)</b>								
	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	1.3	.08	6.00	.05	3.86	.64
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Petticoats & slips	H.M.	11	14.7	.24	1.64	.27	1.86	1.14
	Pur.	14	18.7	.23	1.21	.42	2.25	1.85
<b>Corset-covers, camisoles &amp; brassieres</b>								
	H.M.	5	6.7	.20	3.00	.11	1.64	.55
	Pur.	6	8.0	.19	2.33	.12	1.46	.62
<b>Chemises &amp; teddies</b>								
	H.M.	3	4.0	.15	3.67	.10	2.53	.69
	Pur.	4	5.3	.13	2.50	.14	2.63	1.05
<b>Bloomers</b>								
	H.M.	4	5.3	.16	3.00	.10	1.81	.60
	Pur.	9	12.0	.28	2.33	.27	2.29	.98
<b>Drawers</b>								
	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	4	5.3	.12	2.25	.08	1.50	.67
<b>Nightdresses</b>								
	H.M.	10	13.3	.36	2.70	.32	2.42	.90
	Pur.	20	26.7	.49	1.85	.67	2.51	1.36
<b>Kimonos &amp; wrappers</b>								
	H.M.	2	2.7	.03	1.00	.06	2.25	2.25
	Pur.	2	2.7	.03	1.00	.07	2.50	2.50
<b>Bathrobes</b>								
	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of wives, 5  
Number of families, 5

Wives under 26 years

Garments	Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost			
			Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment	
								No.
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Aprons	H.M.	3	60.0	2.80	4.67	1.43	2.38	.51
	Pur.	1	20.0	.80	4.00	.40	2.00	.50
Dresses-cotton	H.M.	1	20.0	.60	3.00	.56	2.80	.93
	Pur.	1	20.0	.20	1.00	.25	1.25	1.25
wool	H.M.	1	20.0	.20	1.00	2.15	10.75	10.75
	Pur.	1	20.0	.40	2.00	2.00	10.00	5.00
silk	H.M.	1	20.0	.20	1.00	1.90	9.51	9.51
	Pur.	1	20.0	.20	1.00	2.50	12.49	12.49
Waists & middies								
cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	20.0	.20	1.00	.20	1.00	1.00
other	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skirts-cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	20.0	.20	1.00	1.90	9.50	9.50
wool	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knickers & bloomers (outer)	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>UNDER GARMENTS:</b>								
Petticoats & slips	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	3	60.0	1.40	2.33	3.25	5.42	2.32
Corset-covers, camisoles, & brassieres	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	3	60.0	1.60	2.67	.88	1.47	.55
Chemises & teddies	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	20.0	.40	2.00	.20	1.00	.50
Bloomers	H.M.	1	20.0	.40	2.00	.14	.68	.34
	Pur.	3	60.0	1.20	2.00	1.07	1.78	.89
Drawers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nightdresses	H.M.	1	20.0	.20	1.00	.14	.70	.70
	Pur.	2	40.0	.60	1.50	.70	1.75	1.17
Kimonos & Wrappers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	20.0	.20	1.00	1.00	5.00	5.00

TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of women, 7  
 Number of families, 7

All women other than wives, 26-59 years

Garments		Persons with Expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
				Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Aprons	H.M.	5	71.4	2.00	2.80	.74	1.03	.37
	Pur.	1	14.3	.29	2.00	.07	.50	.25
Dresses-cotton	H.M.	4	57.1	2.00	3.50	3.14	5.50	1.57
	Pur.	1	14.3	.14	1.00	.21	1.50	1.50
wool	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	2	28.6	.29	1.00	9.29	32.50	32.50
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	14.3	.14	1.00	3.21	22.50	22.50
Waists & middies								
cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
other	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skirts-cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
wool	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	14.3	.14	1.00	1.43	10.00	10.00
Knickers & bloomers(outer)	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	14.3	.14	1.00	.57	4.00	4.00
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Petticoats & slips	H.M.	1	14.3	.14	1.00	.29	2.00	2.00
	Pur.	1	14.3	.14	1.00	.29	2.00	2.00
Corset-covers, camisoles, & brassieres	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	14.3	.14	1.00	.21	1.50	1.50
Chemises & teddies	H.M.	1	14.3	.29	2.00	.29	2.00	1.00
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bloomers	H.M.	1	14.3	.57	4.00	.43	3.00	.75
	Pur.	1	14.3	.29	2.00	.11	.78	.39
Drawers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nightdresses	H.M.	1	14.3	.57	4.00	1.43	10.00	2.50
	Pur.	2	28.6	.71	2.50	.71	2.50	1.00
Kimono & wrappers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	2	28.6	.29	1.00	1.39	4.88	4.88
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	14.3	.14	1.00	.71	5.00	5.00

TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of daughters, 2  
Number of families, 2

Daughter 22-25 years

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
				Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
		No.	%			\$	\$	\$
OUTER GARMENTS:								
Aprons	H.M.	1	50.0	1.50	3.00	.45	.90	.30
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dresses-cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	50.0	.50	1.00	1.75	3.50	3.50
wool	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waists & middies								
cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
other	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skirts -cotton								
wool	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knickers & bloomers(outer)								
Petticoats & slips	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	50.0	.50	1.00	.50	1.00	1.00
Corset-covers, camisoles, & brassieres	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemises & teddies	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bloomers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	50.0	2.00	4.00	1.00	2.00	.50
Drawers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	50.0	1.00	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00
Nightdresses	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	50.0	1.50	3.00	1.50	3.00	1.00
Kimonos & wrappers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont,

Number of daughters, 8  
Number of families, 7

Daughters 18-21 years

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
		No.	%	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
						\$	\$	\$
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Aprons	H.M.	1	12.5	.38	3.00	.13	1.00	.33
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dresses-cotton	H.M.	4	50.0	.88	1.75	1.17	2.34	1.34
	Pur.	2	25.0	.25	1.00	1.49	5.95	5.95
wool	H.M.	3	37.5	.50	1.33	3.75	10.00	7.50
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
silk	H.M.	2	25.0	.25	1.00	2.04	8.18	8.18
	Pur.	2	25.0	.25	1.00	2.67	10.68	10.68
<b>Waists &amp; middies</b>								
cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	12.5	.13	1.00	.19	1.50	1.50
other	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Skirts- cotton</b>								
cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
wool	H.M.	1	12.5	.13	1.00	.63	5.00	5.00
	Pur.	1	12.5	.13	1.00	.44	3.50	3.50
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Knickers &amp; bloomers(outer)</b>								
H.M.	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	12.5	.25	2.00	.63	5.00	2.50
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Petticoats & slips	H.M.	3	37.5	.75	2.00	1.31	3.50	1.75
	Pur.	2	25.0	.25	1.00	.32	1.28	1.28
<b>Corset-covers, camisoles &amp; brassieres</b>								
H.M.	H.M.	1	12.5	.75	6.00	.38	3.00	.50
	Pur.	3	37.5	1.00	2.67	.36	.97	.36
Chemises & teddies	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	12.5	.13	1.00	.16	1.29	1.29
Bloomers	H.M.	4	50.0	1.00	2.00	1.50	3.00	1.50
	Pur.	1	12.5	.38	3.00	.36	2.85	.95
Drawers	H.M.	1	12.5	.50	4.00	.25	2.00	.50
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nightdresses	H.M.	4	50.0	.88	1.75	.94	1.88	1.07
	Pur.	1	12.5	.13	1.00	.25	2.00	2.00
Kimono&wrappers	H.M.	1	12.5	.13	1.00	.16	1.25	1.25
	Pur.	2	25.0	.25	1.00	.63	2.50	2.50
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of daughters, 12

Number of families, 11

Daughters 15-17 years

		Persons		Average number of garments		Average cost			
		with expenditures		Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment	
		No.	%						\$
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>									
Aprons	H.M.	4	33.3	.67	2.00	.27	.80	.40	
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Dresses- cotton	H.M.	9	75.0	2.17	2.89	4.17	5.56	1.92	
	Pur.	2	16.7	.25	1.50	.35	2.10	1.40	
wool	H.M.	3	25.0	.33	1.33	1.50	5.98	4.49	
	Pur.	4	33.3	.42	1.25	2.44	7.31	5.85	
silk	H.M.	2	16.7	.17	1.00	1.21	7.29	7.29	
	Pur.	4	33.3	.42	1.25	3.31	9.92	7.94	
Waists & middies									
	cotton	H.M.	4	33.3	.58	1.75	.46	1.38	.79
		Pur.	3	25.0	.33	1.33	.75	2.99	2.25
	other	H.M.	3	25.0	.25	1.00	.46	1.83	1.83
		Pur.	1	8.3	.08	1.00	.42	5.00	5.00
Skirts- cotton	H.M.	1	8.3	.08	1.00	.08	1.00	1.00	
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
wool	H.M.	4	33.3	.33	1.00	.88	2.63	2.63	
	Pur.	1	8.3	.08	1.00	.25	3.00	3.00	
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Knickers & bloomers(outer)	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Pur.	2	16.7	.17	1.00	.23	1.37	1.37	
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>									
Petticoats & slips	H.M.	6	50.0	1.00	2.00	1.50	3.00	1.50	
	Pur.	3	25.0	.42	1.67	.54	2.18	1.31	
Corset-covers, camisoles, & brassieres	H.M.	4	33.3	.92	2.75	.48	1.44	.52	
	Pur.	6	50.0	1.00	2.00	.47	.94	.47	
Chemises & teddies	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Pur.	1	8.3	.17	2.00	.10	1.20	.60	
Bloomers	H.M.	7	58.3	1.25	2.14	.88	1.51	.71	
	Pur.	3	25.0	.58	2.33	.65	2.61	1.12	
Drawers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Nightdresses	H.M.	5	41.7	.83	2.00	.75	1.80	.90	
	Pur.	3	25.0	.33	1.33	.46	1.83	1.38	
Kimonos & wrappers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of daughters, 15  
Number of families, 14

Daughters 12-14 years

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
				Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
		No.	%			\$	\$	\$
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Aprons	H.M.	5	33.3	.73	2.20	.36	1.07	.48
	Pur.	2	13.3	.20	1.50	.07	.55	.37
Dresses-cotton	H.M.	12	80.0	3.20	4.00	3.97	4.96	1.24
	Pur.	3	20.0	.33	1.67	.48	2.41	1.45
wool	H.M.	3	20.0	.20	1.00	.70	3.50	3.50
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
silk	H.M.	2	13.3	.13	1.00	.57	5.00	5.00
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waists & middies cotton	H.M.	4	26.7	.27	1.00	.20	.75	.75
	Pur.	2	13.3	.13	1.00	.45	3.38	3.38
other	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skirts - cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
wool	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knickers & bloomers(outer)	H.M.	2	13.3	.13	1.00	.15	1.13	1.13
	Pur.	1	6.7	.07	1.00	.23	3.50	3.50
<b>UNDER GARMENTS:</b>								
Petticoats & slips	H.M.	5	33.3	.80	2.40	.72	2.15	.90
	Pur.	2	13.3	.20	1.50	.15	1.15	.77
Corset-covers, camisoles, & brassieres	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemises & teddies	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	6.7	.13	2.00	.08	1.20	.60
Bloomers	H.M.	4	26.7	.93	3.50	.53	2.00	.57
	Pur.	8	53.3	.93	1.75	.62	1.16	.66
Drawers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	6.7	.13	2.00	.07	1.00	.50
Nightdresses	H.M.	4	26.7	.47	1.75	.42	1.59	.91
	Pur.	6	40.0	.60	1.50	.50	1.26	.84
Kimonos & wrappers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE 14 (cont'd).-- Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont,

Number of daughters, 14  
Number of families, 13

Daughters 9-11 years

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
		No.	%	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person \$	Per person with expenditure \$	Per garment \$
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Aprons	H.M.	5	35.7	.64	1.80	.31	.86	.48
	Pur.	1	7.1	.14	2.00	.14	2.00	1.00
Dresses-cotton	H.M.	9	64.3	1.86	2.89	2.13	3.31	1.15
	Pur.	5	35.7	.57	1.60	.77	2.15	1.34
wool	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	2	14.3	.14	1.00	.70	4.88	4.88
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waists & middies cotton	H.M.	1	7.1	.07	1.00	.08	1.05	1.05
	Pur.	3	21.4	.29	1.33	.39	1.82	1.33
other	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skirts-cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
wool	H.M.	1	7.1	.07	1.00	.16	2.25	2.25
	Pur.	1	7.1	.07	1.00	.11	1.50	1.50
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knickers & bloomers (outer)	H.M.	3	21.4	.50	2.33	.36	1.66	.71
	Pur.	4	28.6	.64	2.25	.73	2.54	1.13
<b>UNDER GARMENTS:</b>								
Petticoats & slips	H.M.	2	14.3	.21	1.50	.16	1.12	.74
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Corset-covers, camisoles, & brassieres	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemises & teddies	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bloomers	H.M.	3	21.4	.36	1.67	.22	1.03	.62
	Pur.	4	28.6	.50	1.75	.27	.94	.54
Drawers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nightdresses	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	4	28.6	.50	1.75	.49	1.73	.99
Kimonos & wrappers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



TABLE 14 (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 25 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of daughters, 13  
Number of families, 13

Daughters 6-8 years

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
				Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
		No.	%			\$	\$	\$
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Aprons	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dresses-cotton	H.M.	10	76.9	2.08	2.70	1.68	2.18	.81
	Pur.	6	46.2	1.31	2.83	1.20	2.59	.91
wool	H.M.	1	7.7	.15	2.00	.23	3.00	1.50
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waists & middies								
cotton	H.M.	1	7.7	.15	2.00	.05	.60	.30
	Pur.	1	7.7	.08	1.00	.08	1.00	1.00
other	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skirts- cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
wool	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Knickers & bloomers(outer)	H.M.	3	23.1	.46	2.00	.25	1.10	.55
	Pur.	3	23.1	.31	1.33	.34	1.47	1.10
Overalls	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	2	15.4	.15	1.00	.21	1.35	1.35
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Petticoats & slips	H.M.	2	15.4	.38	2.50	.27	1.75	.70
	Pur.	1	7.7	.08	1.00	.06	.73	.73
Underwaists	H.M.	3	23.1	.62	2.67	.18	.78	.29
	Pur.	2	15.4	.15	1.00	.05	.35	.35
Chemises & teddies	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bloomers	H.M.	2	15.4	.46	3.00	.32	2.11	.70
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drawers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	2	15.4	.31	2.00	.28	1.85	.93
Nightdresses	H.M.	4	30.8	.54	1.75	.29	.94	.54
	Pur.	3	23.1	.38	1.67	.18	.77	.46
Kimonos & wrappers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bathrobes	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



TABLE 14. (cont'd).--Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1934, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of daughters, 12  
Number of families, 10

Daughters 3-5 years

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
		No.	3	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
						\$	\$	\$
<b>CUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Aprons	H.M.	1	8.3	.17	2.00	.05	.60	.30
	Pur.	1	8.3	.08	1.00	.04	.50	.50
Dresses-cotton	H.M.	7	58.5	1.42	2.45	1.11	1.90	.78
	Pur.	6	50.0	1.58	3.17	1.59	3.18	1.00
wool	H.M.	1	8.3	.03	1.00	.13	1.50	1.50
	Pur.	1	8.3	.03	1.00	.08	1.00	1.00
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waists and middies cotton	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	3	25.0	.25	1.00	.41	1.65	1.65
Overalls	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sweaters	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coats	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	2	16.7	.25	1.50	.88	5.25	3.50
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Petticoats & slips	H.M.	2	16.7	.33	2.00	.21	1.25	.63
	Pur.	1	8.3	.17	2.00	.06	.75	.38
Underwaists	H.M.	1	8.3	.17	2.00	.08	1.00	.50
	Pur.	1	8.3	.17	2.00	.04	.50	.35
Bloomers	H.M.	2	16.7	.25	1.50	.22	1.33	.88
	Pur.	1	8.3	.33	4.00	.06	.75	.19
Drawers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	4	33.3	.50	1.50	.25	.75	.50
Nifhtgowns	H.M.	1	8.3	.17	2.00	.15	1.75	.88
	Pur.	3	25.0	.42	1.67	.25	1.00	.60

TABLE 14 (cont'd). --Average number and cost of homemade and of purchased garments per person, classified by age and sex, for year ending June 1, 1924, for 86 farm families of Franklin County, Vermont.

Number of children, 14  
Number of families, 14

Sons and daughters under 3 years

Garments		Persons with expenditures		Average number of garments		Average cost		
		No.	%	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per person	Per person with expenditure	Per garment
						\$	\$	\$
<b>OUTER GARMENTS:</b>								
Dresses-cotton	H.M.	4	28.6	1.64	5.75	.86	3.01	.52
	Pur.	6	42.9	3.29	7.67	2.26	5.27	.69
wool	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	7.1	.43	6.00	.43	6.00	1.00
silk	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	7.1	.07	1.00	.14	2.00	2.00
Rompers	H.M.	2	14.3	.57	4.00	.35	2.44	.61
	Pur.	1	7.1	.45	6.00	.08	1.05	.18
Overalls	H.M.	1	7.1	.14	2.00	.02	.25	.13
	Pur.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sweaters	H.M.	2	14.3	.14	1.00	.25	1.75	1.75
	Pur.	2	14.3	.21	1.50	.64	4.50	3.00
Coats & capes	H.M.	1	7.1	.11	2.00	.21	3.00	1.50
	Pur.	4	28.6	.29	1.00	1.00	3.50	3.50
<b>UNDERGARMENTS:</b>								
Petticoats & slips	H.M.	1	7.1	.14	2.00	.03	.40	.20
	Pur.	2	14.3	.35	2.50	.18	1.25	.50
Underwaists	H.M.	1	7.1	.14	2.00	.02	.30	.15
	Pur.	1	7.1	.14	2.00	.04	.50	.25
Bloomers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	7.1	1.71	2.40	.34	4.80	.20
Drawers	H.M.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	Pur.	1	7.1	.43	6.00	.21	3.00	.50
Nightgowns	H.M.	1	7.1	.14	2.00	.06	.30	.40
	Pur.	1	7.1	.35	5.00	.16	2.30	.46



