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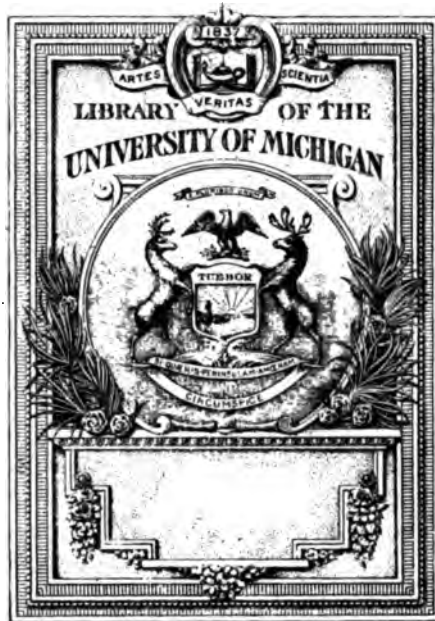
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This list is the result of cooperation between the Division of Bibliography and the State and legislative reference librarians throughout the country. A preliminary list was prepared in typewritten form and sent to each State library or legislative reference library where such existed. Results in the form of additional titles or suggestions were received from the following States:

California  
Kansas  
Kentucky  
Maine  
Massachusetts  
Michigan  
Oregon  
Pennsylvania  
Ohio  
Rhode Island,  
Texas  
Virginia  
Wisconsin

Especially noteworthy were the contributions from Oregon, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

In the final revision the material was separated by countries, and in the case of the United States a further separation was made into general, favorable, and opposed. A general view of the classification is afforded by the table of contents.

H. H. B. MEYER  
*Chief Bibliographer*

HERBERT PUTNAM  
*Librarian of Congress*  
*Washington, D. C., March 28, 1912*





# INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM

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Texas, from the Galveston tribune of December 31, 1909."  
Opposed to recall: p. [15-16].  
11-10377
- 654** **Fox**, George L. The recall.  
(In National municipal league. Proceedings, New York, 1905.  
[Harrisburg, Penn.], 1905. p. 31-32.) **JS302.N48 1905**
- 655** **Howard**, Clinton W. The initiative, referendum, and recall.  
*Congressional record*, 62d Cong., 1st sess., v. 47, pt. 4:  
3738-3741.  
Introduced into the Record by Senator Jones. **J11.R5,v.47,pt.4**

- 656 **Lavender, W. W.** Judiciary recall.  
(In Alabama state bar association. Proceedings, 1911. Montgomery, Ala., 1911. 8°. p. 172-181.)
- 657 **Oberholtzer, Ellis Paxson.** The referendum in America; together with some chapters on the initiative and the recall. New ed., with supplement covering the years from 1900 to 1911.  
*New York: C. Scribner's sons, 1911. xii p., 1 l., 533 p. 8°.*  
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11-28310 **JF493.U6O25**
- 658 **Rice, H. B.** Address of mayor of Houston, Texas, on the commission form of government, Charlotte, N. C., Nov. 18, 1908.  
[*Houston? Tex., 1908?*] 15 p. 12°. "Don't like 'recall' system": p. 12-13. **JS343.H7R5**
- 659 **U. S.** *President, 1909-* (Taft) Special message of the President of the United States returning without approval House joint resolution no. 14.  
*Washington: [Govt. print. off.], 1911. 1 p. l., 10 p. 8°.* (62d Cong., 1st sess. House. Doc. 106.)  
11-35711 **JK8225.1911.A495**  
Also printed in Congressional record, 62d Cong., 1st sess., v. 47, pt. 4: 3964-3966. **J11.R5,v.47,pt.4**
- 660 **Webster, W. A.** The problem of city government, the charter of Boston, government by commission, council vs. mayor, future of down town Boston, city debts, limited suffrage, business and politics, home rule.  
*Boston, 1908. 45 p. 8°.*  
"Recall": p. 41.  
"Reprinted from the Jamaica Plain news." **JS610.1908.W3**

## ARTICLES IN PERIODICALS

- 662 **1911.** Helm, Lynn. Republic or democracy—Which?  
*Case and comment, Apr. 1911, v. 17: 552-553.*
- 663 **1911.** Fink, Albert. The recall of judges.  
*North American review, May, 1911, v. 193: 672-690.*  
**AP2.N7,v.193**
- 664 **1911.** The menace of the recall.  
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- 665 **1911.** The principle of recall applied to judicial officers. [Editorial.]  
*Central law journal, June 2, 1911, v. 72: 393-395.*
- 666 **1911.** The "recall" of judges.  
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- 667 1911. Roosevelt, Theodore. Arizona and the recall of the judiciary.  
*Outlook, June 24, 1911, v. 98: 378-379.* AP2.O8,v.98
- 668 1911. The recall of judges a rash experiment.  
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- 669 1911. President Taft on the "recall". [Editorial.]  
*Commercial and financial chronicle, Aug. 19, 1911, v. 93: 434-435.* HG1.C7,v.93
- 670 1911. The recall of judges. [Editorial.]  
*Independent, Aug. 17, 1911, v. 71: 384-385.* AP2.I53,v.71
- 671 1911. Constitutional recall in Oregon.  
*Law notes, Aug. 1911, v. 15: 81-82.*
- 672 1911. The recall and its remedy.  
*Manufacturers' record, Aug. 24, 1911, v. 60: 46-47.* TS1.M3,v.60
- 673 1911. The folly of the recall.  
*Outlook, Aug. 19, 1911, v. 98: 852-853.* AP2.O8,v.98
- 674 1911. The statehood veto. [Editorial.]  
*Outlook, Aug. 26, 1911, v. 98: 912-914.* AP2.O8,v.98
- 675 1911. Judge Farrar on the recall of the judiciary.  
*Central law journal, Sept. 29, 1911, v. 73: 221.*  
From his address to the American bar association, Aug. 31, 1911.
- 676 1911. The substitute for judicial "recall". [Editorial.]  
*Munsey's magazine, Sept. 1911, v. 45: 817-818.* AP2.M8,v.45
- 677 1911. McCall, Samuel W. Representative as against direct government.  
*Atlantic monthly, Oct. 1911, v. 108: 461-465.* AP2.O8,v.108
- 678 1911. Root, Elihu. The perils of the judicial recall.  
*Case and comment, Nov. 1911, v. 18: 308-313.*
- 679 1911. The recall of judges as it may affect the integrity of constitutions.  
*Central law journal, Nov. 3, 1911, v. 73: 315-317.*
- 680 1911. Recall works both ways.  
*City hall-Midland municipalities, Dec. 1911, v. 22: 107.*  
Recall of reform mayor as easily accomplished as recall of liberal mayor. JS39.C6,v.22
- 681 1911. Dodd, W. F. The recall and the political responsibility of judges.  
*Michigan law review, Dec. 1911, v. 10: 79-92.*

## SPEECHES IN SIXTY-FIRST CONGRESS

- 682 **Bourne, Jonathan, jr.** Popular versus delegated government.  
Speech in the Senate, May 5, 1910.

*Congressional record, 61st Cong. 2d sess., v. 45, pt. 6: 5823-5830.*

**J11.R5,v.46,pt.6**

Also printed separately. U. S. 61st Cong., 2d sess. Senate doc. 524.

**JK1936.O7B7**

Same in Reinsch, Paul. Readings on American state government.  
New York, 1911. p. 84-108.

**JK2408.R5**

Favorable.

- 683 **Owen, Robert L.** New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the  
Senate, Mar. 4, 1911.

*Congressional record, 61st Cong. 3d sess., v. 46, pt. 5: 4294-4319.*

Contains much material favorable to the Initiative, referendum and recall, among which is a reprint of an address by Robert L. Owen, under the auspices of the Society for ethical culture, at Carnegie Hall, Mar. 20, 1910, on the "Initiative and referendum in its relations to the political and physical health of the nation," p. 4301-4303; "The initiative and referendum an effective ally of representative government," by Lewis Jerome Johnson, p. 4303-4305.

**J11.R5,v.46,pt.5**

- 684 **Scott, Charles F.** Representative government. Speech in the  
House, March 2, 1911.

*Congressional record, 61st Cong. 3d sess., v. 46, pt. 4: 4008-4012.*

Opposed to the initiative, referendum and recall.

**J11.R5,v.46,pt.4**

SPEECHES IN SIXTY-SECOND CONGRESS,  
FIRST SESSION

## FAVORABLE

The page references following each entry are to volume 47 of the Congressional Record, 62d Congress, first session.

**J11.R5,v.47**

- 685 **Allen, Alfred G.**

Speech in the House, May 20, 1911, on the admission of New  
Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1421-1422.

The recall.

- 686 **Anderson, Sydney.**

Speech in the House, May 18, 1911, on the admission of New  
Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1330-1333.

The initiative, referendum and recall.

- 687 Booher, Charles F.**  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, May 19, 1911. pt. 2: 1365-1378.  
 Deals extensively with the recall of judges; holds that both states should be admitted without restrictions.
- 688 Bourne, Jonathan, jr.**  
 Admission of New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the Senate, Aug. 5, 1911. pt. 4: 3633-3643.  
 Application of recall to judiciary: p. 3641-3642.
- 689 Buchanan, Frank.**  
 Admission of Arizona and New Mexico. Speech in the House, May 23, 1911. pt. 2: 1525-1526.  
 On the recall of judges, includes an editorial by Louis F. Post in favor of recall.
- 690 Chamberlain, George E.**  
 Constitution of New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the Senate, Apr. 17, 1911. pt. 1: 309-319.  
 Initiative, referendum and recall.  
 Also issued separately.
- 691 Clapp, Moses E.**  
 Admission of Arizona and New Mexico to statehood. Speech in the Senate, Aug. 8, 1911. pt. 4: 3716-3721.  
 In favor of House resolution that the people of Arizona shall vote again, and whether they reject or retain the right of recall, they may come in.
- 692 Connell, Richard E.**  
 Admission of Arizona and New Mexico. Recall or no recall, the judiciary is safe in the care of the American people. Speech in the House, May 19, 1911. pt. 2: 1379-1384.
- 693 Cox, James M.**  
 Popular government. Speech in the House, Aug. 11, 1911. pt. 4: 3855-3856.
- 694 Cummins, Albert B.**  
 Speech in the Senate, Aug. 8, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 4: 3730-3732.  
 Favorable to the initiative and referendum, opposed to the recall particularly of judges.
- 695 Davenport, James S.**  
 Admission of Arizona and New Mexico. Speech in the House, Aug. 19, 1911. pt. 5: 4229-4230.  
 Initiative, referendum and recall.

- 696 **Dickinson, Clement C.**  
Admission of Arizona and New Mexico. Speech in the House,  
Aug. 19, 1911. pt. 5: 4235-4236.  
Recall.
- 697 **Ferris, Scott.**  
New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, May 22,  
1911. pt. 2: 1459-1472.  
The initiative, referendum and recall.
- 698 **Flood, Henry D.**  
Speech in the House, May 23, 1911, on the admission of New  
Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1512-1517.  
The initiative, referendum and recall.
- 699 **Fowler, H. Robert.**  
Speech in the House, May 22, 1911, on the admission of New  
Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1473-1477.  
The initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 700 **Graham, James M.**  
New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, May 20,  
1911. pt. 2: 1417-1421.  
In favor of admitting both states or neither and favorable to recall.
- 701 **Hardy, Rufus.**  
The admission of New Mexico and Arizona; their constitutions.  
Speech in the House, May 20, 1911. pt. 2: 1388-1395.  
Recall.
- 702 **Jackson, Fred S.**  
New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, May 23, 1911.  
pt. 2: 1505-1509.  
Initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 703 **Lindbergh, Charles A.**  
Speech in the House, May 23, 1911, on the admission of New  
Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1517-1518, 1524-1525.  
The initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 704 **Martin, John A.**  
Arizona and New Mexico; not one, but both. Speech in the  
House, May 16, 1911. pt. 1: 1235-1250.  
Initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 705 ———  
The veto and the recall. Speech in the House, Aug. 19, 1911.  
pt. 5: 4219-4221.

- 706 **Morgan, Dick T.**  
 Admission of Arizona and New Mexico. Speech in the House,  
 May 22, 1911. pt. 2: 1456-1459.  
 Recall.
- 707 **Norris, George W.**  
 Speech in the House, May 22, 1911, on the admission of New  
 Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1472-1473.  
 The initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 708 **Owen, Robert L.**  
 Election and recall of federal judges. Speech in the Senate,  
 July 31, 1911. pt. 4: 3359-3377.  
 Favorable, giving lists of states electing judges, those having recall, and  
 tenure of office in each state.  
 Also printed separately. U. S. 62d Cong., 1st sess. Senate doc. 99.  
 JK1533.08
- 710 ———  
 Speech in the Senate, Aug. 8, 1911, on the admission of New  
 Mexico and Arizona. pt. 4: 3723-3730.  
 The initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 711 ———  
 Remarks in the Senate, Aug. 18, 1911, on the admission of New  
 Mexico and Arizona. pt. 4: 4128-4130.  
 The recall.
- 712 **Poindexter, Miles.**  
 Speech in the Senate, Aug. 7, 1911, on the admission of New  
 Mexico and Arizona. pt. 4: 3671-3681.  
 The recall.
- 713 **Raker, John E.**  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, May 22, 1911.  
 Appendix: 63-72.  
 Initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 714 **Reed, James A.**  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the Senate, Aug. 8, 1911.  
 pt. 4: 3721-3723.  
 The recall.
- 715 ———  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the Senate, Aug. 18,  
 1911. pt. 4: 4131-4136.  
 Recall.
- 716 **Roberts, Edwin E.**  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, May 23,  
 1911. Appendix: 28-29.  
 Initiative, referendum, and recall.



- 717 **Saunders, Edward W.**  
 Arizona and New Mexico. Speech in the House, May 23, 1911. Appendix: 29-34.  
 Deals principally with the initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 718 **Shively, Benjamin F.**  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the Senate, Aug. 8, 1911, pt. 4: 3733-3735.  
 Recall.
- 719 **Stephens, John H.**  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, Aug. 19, 1911. Appendix: 90-92.  
 Recall.
- 720 **Stephens, William D.**  
 Speech in the House, May 23, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1519-1520.  
 The initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 721 **Works, John D.**  
 Admission of the territory of Arizona as a state. Speech in the Senate, Apr. 20, 1911. pt. 1: 440-447.  
 On the initiative, referendum, and recall.

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- 722 **Balley, Joseph W.**  
 Speech in the Senate, Aug. 8, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 4: 3735-3736.  
 The initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 723 \_\_\_\_\_  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Remarks in the Senate, Aug. 18, 1911. pt. 4: 4120-4123.  
 The initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 724 **Borah, William E.**  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the Senate, Aug. 7, 1911. pt. 4: 3681-3688.  
 The recall.
- 725 **Bradley, William O.**  
 Speech in the Senate, Aug. 8, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 4: 3732-3733.  
 The recall.
- 726 **Cameron, Ralph H.**  
 Speech in the House, May 20, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1414-1416.  
 The recall.

- 727 **Cameron, Ralph H.**  
Speech in the House, Aug. 19, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 5: 4238-4240.  
The recall.
- 728 **Cannon, Joseph G.**  
New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, May 23, 1911. pt 2: 1522-1523.  
The recall.
- 729 **Crawford, Coe I.**  
Speech in the Senate, Aug. 8, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 4: 3712-3715.  
The recall.
- 730 **Crumpacker, Edgar D.**  
Admission of New Mexico and Arizona to statehood. Speech in the House, May 22, 1911. pt. 2: 1442-1449.  
The initiative, referendum, and recall in state legislation.
- 731 **Dupre, H. Garland.**  
Speech in the House, May 20, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1410-1412.  
The initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 732 **Hamilton, Edward L.**  
The constitutions of New Mexico and Arizona and the recall of judges. Speech in the House, May 18, 1911. pt. 2: 1347-1352.
- 733 **Heyburn, Weldon B.**  
Speech in the Senate, Aug. 18, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 4: 4123-4126.  
The initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 734 **Houston, William C.**  
Speech in the House, May 23, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1496-1499.
- 735 **Howland, Paul.**  
Speech in the House, May 18, 1911, in opposition to the recall of judges in the Constitution of Arizona. pt. 2: 1336-1338.
- 736 ———  
Admission of Arizona and New Mexico. Speech in the House, Aug. 19, 1911. pt. 5: 4221-4223.  
The recall.

- 737 **Humphreys, Benjamin G.**  
 Speech in the House, May 19, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1359-1365.  
 The recall.
- 738 **Kahn, Julius.**  
 Admission of Arizona and New Mexico. Speech in the House, May 18, 1911. pt. 2: 1338-1347.  
 The initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 739 **Kinkaid, Moses P.**  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, May 22, 1911. Appendix: 36-47.  
 The recall.
- 740 **Konig, George.**  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, May 23, 1911. pt. 2: 1523-1524.  
 The recall.
- 741 **Legare, George S.**  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, May 16, 1911. pt. 1: 1250-1253.  
 In opposition to the recall of the judiciary. Reprint of speech in regard to Recall in *The Sun* (New York) May 20, 1911, p. 8, col. d-e.
- 742 **Littleton, Martin W.**  
 New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, May 23, 1911. pt. 2: 1501-1503.  
 The initiative, referendum, and recall of judges.
- 743 **McCall, Samuel W.**  
 Speech in the House, May 23, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1510-1512.  
 The recall.
- 744 **McGuire, Bird S.**  
 Speech in the House, May 23, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1499-1501.  
 The initiative, referendum, and recall.
- 745 **Mann, James R.**  
 Speech in the House, May 20, 1911, on the admission of New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1396-1403.  
 Arguments in opposition to recall; p. 1402-1403.
- 746 **Mondell, Frank W.**  
 Statehood for Arizona and New Mexico. Speech in the House, May 20, 1911. pt. 2: 1412-1414.  
 The recall: p. 1414.

- 747 **Nelson, Knute.**  
New Mexico and Arizona—On the recall of judges. Speech  
in the Senate, Aug. 7, 1911. pt. 4: 3691-3698.
- 748 **Olmsted, Marlin E.**  
Speech in the House, May 20, 1911, on the admission of New  
Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1403-1410.  
The recall.
- 749 **Pickett, Charles E.**  
Admission of New Mexico and Arizona—Recall of judges.  
Speech in the House, May 19, 1911. Appendix: 11-16.
- 750 **Root, Elihu.**  
Speech in the Senate, Aug. 7, 1911, on the recall of judges in  
the constitution of Arizona. pt. 4: 3688-3691.
- 751 **Sherley, Swagar.**  
Speech in the House, May 23, 1911, on the admission of New  
Mexico and Arizona. pt. 2: 1521-1522.  
The recall.
- 752 **Smith, William Alden.**  
Speech in the Senate, Aug. 8, 1911, on the admission of New  
Mexico and Arizona. pt. 4: 3737-3738.  
The recall.
- 753 **Stedman, Charles M.**  
New Mexico and Arizona. Speech in the House, May 18,  
1911. pt. 2: 1333-1336.  
The recall.
- 754 **Sutherland, George.**  
Speech in the Senate, July 11, 1911, on the constitutions of  
New Mexico and Arizona. pt. 3: 2793-2803.  
The initiative, referendum, and recall.  
Also printed separately.



## ADDENDA

[Titles received too late for insertion in the body of the list]

### INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM

#### UNITED STATES

##### GENERAL

- 756 **California.** *Constitution.* Constitution of California (with amendments approved and ratified October 10, 1911 ...) Comp. by Frank C. Jordan, secretary of state. [*Sacramento? Superintendent of state printing, 1911.*] 56 p. 8°.

Initiative and referendum: p. 4-6; Recall: p. 44-46.

12-33040

**JK8725.1911.A65**

- 757 **Lowrie, S. Gale.** New forms of the initiative and referendum. *American political science review, Nov., 1911, v. 5: 566-572.*

**JA1.A6,v.5**

- 758 **Pacific states telephone and telegraph company, vs. state of Oregon.** Pacific states telephone and telegraph company, plaintiff in error, against the state of Oregon, defendant in error. Brief of defendant in error. A. M. Crawford, attorney general, attorney for defendant in error. A. M. Crawford, I. H. Van Winkle, W. S. U'Ren, C. E. S. Wood, of counsel.

[*Portland? 1908?*] 74 p. 8°.

In the U. S. Supreme court, Oct. term, 1908. No. 8222 [Oct. term, 1911. No. 36].

12-35156

**JK9027.P2 1908**

- 759 ——— Brief for defendant in error, and for certain states praying to be heard as friends of the court. Geo. Fred Williams, counsel for the states of California, Arkansas, Colorado, South Dakota and Nebraska; of counsel for the state of Oregon.

*Boston, Mass.: Washington press, 1911. iii, 85 p. 8°.*

In the U. S. Supreme court, Oct. term, 1911. No. 36.

12-35157

**JK9027.P2 1911c**

- 760 **Pacific states telephone and telegraph company, vs. state of Oregon.** Pacific states telephone and telegraph company, plaintiff in error, against the state of Oregon, defendant in error. In error to the Supreme court of the state of Oregon. Brief of Elliott W. Major, attorney-general of the state of Missouri, amicus curiae.  
*Jefferson City: The Hugh Stephens prtg. co., [1911?]. 33 p. 8°.*  
In the U. S. Supreme court, Oct. term, 1911. No. 36.  
12-35155 **JK9027.P2 1911m**
- 761 ——— ——— Brief for plaintiff in error. E. S. Pillsbury, Oscar Sutro, attorneys for plaintiff in error.  
*San Francisco: Pernau publ. co., [1911?]. viii, 156 p. 8°.*  
In the U. S. Supreme court, Oct. term, 1908. No. 822 [Oct. term, 1911. No. 36].  
At head of title: Initiative legislation unconstitutional.  
12-35258 **JK9027.P2**
- 762 ——— ——— Reply brief for plaintiff in error. E. S. Pillsbury, Oscar Sutro, attorneys for plaintiff in error.  
*[Washington: Judd & Detweiler], 1912. 39 p. 8°.*  
In the U. S. Supreme court, Oct. term, 1911. No. 36.  
12-35257 **JK9027.P2**
- 763 ——— ——— In error to the Supreme court of the state of Oregon. February 19, 1912. Mr. Justice White delivered the opinion of the Court [Supreme court of U. S.].  
*[Washington: Govt. print. off.], 1912. 13 p. 8°.*  
Supreme court of the United States. No. 36. Oct. term, 1911.  
12-35256 **JK9027.P2**  
The decision is to the effect that the question whether a state government has ceased to be republican in form, is one for Congress to determine and does not fall within the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court.
- 764 **Robbins, Edwin Clyde.** The high school debate book.  
*Chicago: A. C. McClurg & co., 1911. vi, [4] p., 1 l., 229 p. 12°.*  
Contains bibliographies.  
"Initiative and referendum": p. 121-133.  
11-30808 **PN4187.B6**

## FAVORABLE

- 765 **Bourne, Jonathan, jr.** Initiative, referendum, and recall.  
*Washington: [Govt. print. off.], 1912. 12 p. 8°.* (U. S. 62d Cong. 2d sess. Senate. Doc. 302.)  
Reprint of article published in the Atlantic monthly of Jan. 1912.
- 766 **King, George Judson.** Concerning the cost of petitions.  
*Equity series, Jan. 1912, v. 14: 18-23. JF488.B65, v. 14*

**767 The Ohio constitutional convention.**

*Equity series, Jan. 1912, v. 14: 14-17.*      **JF488.E65, v. 14**

Contains advance copy of that portion of the new constitution relating to initiative and referendum in state and local legislation.

**768 Our opponents are exposing themselves.**

*Equity series, Jan. 1912, v. 14: 11-14.*      **JF488.E65, v. 14**

Extracts from addresses by Henry C. Lodge, President Schurman, Gov. O'Neal, Cardinal Gibbons, Congressman Underwood.

**769 Roosevelt, Theodore. A charter of democracy. Address before the Ohio constitutional convention [at Columbus, Feb. 21, 1912].**

*Outlook, Feb. 24, 1912, v. 100: 390-402.*      **AP2.08, v. 100**

In this article the author defines his position on the public questions of the day including the initiative, referendum and recall. On the former he says: "In short, I believe that the initiative and referendum should be used, not as substitutes for representative government, but as methods of making such government really representative. Action by the initiative or referendum ought not to be the normal way of legislation; but the power to take it should be provided in the Constitution, . . ."

On the recall in general he says: "I believe it should be generally provided, but with such restrictions as will make it available only when there is a widespread and genuine public feeling among a majority of the voters." On the recall of judges we quote the following: "But either the recall will have to be adopted or else it will have to be made much easier than it now is to get rid, not merely of a bad judge, but of a judge who, however virtuous, has grown so out of touch with social needs and facts that he is unfit longer to render good service on the bench. . . . But when a judge decides a Constitutional question, when he decides what the people as a whole can or cannot do, the people should have the right to recall that decision if they think it wrong."

**770 Taylor, C. F. Quarterly progress of popular government.**

*Equity series, Jan. 1912, v. 14: 23-42.*      **JF488.E65, v. 14**

## OPPOSED

**770a Baker, Fred. A. The initiative and referendum and recall of judges criticised and condemned.**

[*Detroit? 1912?*] 20 p. 8°.

Ca 12-1008

**771 Butler, Nicholas Murray. Why should we change our form of government? Address ... before the Commercial club of St. Louis, November 27, 1911.**

*Washington: [Govt. print. off.], 1912. 18 p. 8°. ([U. S.] 62d Cong., 2d sess. Doc. 238.)*

11-35017

**JK271.B8**



- 772 **Gibbons, James, cardinal.** Against recall and referendum. Cardinal scores so-called political reforms. *Baltimore-American, Oct. 2, 1911, p. 14, col. 6.*  
Extracts from jubilee sermon, Sunday, Oct. 1, 1911. Widely reprinted in the public press throughout the country.  
For favorable comment see article by John C. O'Laughlin, in *Outlook*, Nov. 4, 1911, v. 99: 569-573; for adverse comments see *Equity series*, Jan. 1912, v. 14: 9, 11-14; *Public*, Oct. 6, 1911, v. 14: 1017-1018; Nov. 3, 1911, v. 14: 1115-1117.
- 773 **Lodge, Henry Cabot.** The Constitution and its makers: an address delivered before the Literary and historical association of North Carolina at Raleigh, N. C., November 28, 1911.  
*Washington: [Govt. print. off.], 1911. 25 p. 8°. ([U. S.] 62d Cong., 2d sess. Senate. Doc. 122.)*  
Opposed to the initiative, referendum and recall.  
11-35942 JK271.L6
- 774 **McCall, Samuel W.** Representative as against direct government.  
(In Ohio state bar association. Proceedings, 1911. Columbus, 1911. 8°. p. 67-89.)  
"The substance of this address appears as an article in the *Atlantic monthly* for October, 1911."  
Also printed as Senate Doc. 273, 62d Congress, 2d session.
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